The Pittsburgh Daily Commercial.

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THE COMMERCIAL.

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Where we are selling Dry Goods very cheap.
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HAVING ENTERED INTO A COPARTNERSHIP FOR THE SALE OF
BOYS, YOUTHS AND CHILDREN'S
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and in sizes from four to eighteen years. It being our purpose always to keep on hand a large and varied assortment,
Manufactured by the best Houses in New York and Boston,
we are confident that we can offer inducements
EQUAL TO ANY EASTERN HOUSES
and at prices just as reasonable.
GRAY & LOGAN,
For the present occupying part of Store
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Nos. 18 and 20 Wood Street,
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Iron, Nails, Cotton Yarns, &c. &c., constantly on hand. sel5

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Nos. 69 & 70 Water St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
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COMMISSION MERCHANT
For the Sale of Foundry and Forge Pig Iron, and every variety of Blooms,
No. 74 Water Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.
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CHANDELIERS,
BRACKETS, CORNICES,
CANDELBRASS, LAMPS, &c., &c.,
REGILDED OR REBRONZED,
and made equal to new. Also, CHANDELIERS, etc., made to burn Carbon Oil, at the Lamp and Oil Store of
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ALADDIN LAMP STORE.
WILLIAM M. MURRAY,
Manufacturer and Wholesale Dealer in
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And Dealer in
LUBRICATING & REFINED OILS,
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☞ Orders from abroad promptly attended to. se7

PITTSBURGH BREWERY,
JOSHUA RHODES,
Brewer, Malster and Hop Dealer,
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AMERICAN WATCH AGENCY.
REINEMAN, MEYRAN & SIEDLE,
No. 42 FIFTH Street,
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The attention of dealers and others is respectfully solicited to our large and varied assortment of
AMERICAN WATCHES,
acknowledged by all who use them to be the BEST watch for every day wear. They are not liable to get out of order, and keep time to the second. We have them put up in silver and gold cases of every description. se7

ROOFING OFFICE, 127 FOUBTH STREET.—GRAVEL, CANVAS, CEMENT and GUTTA PERCHA ROOFING.—All materials pertaining to the business on hand, such as
Canvas, Felt, Cement and Paint,
for the preservation of Tin, Iron and Copper Roofs. Also, Iron saturated for Roofs, and Iron clad Buildings. Porches made firm to walk on and roofs of leaky buildings repaired.
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WM. STEINBACHER,
(Successor to Pichel & Brother.)
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PROPRIETOR.
NEAR SHARPSBURG. se19

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ARCH STREET,
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PHILADELPHIA.
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THOS. S. WEBB,
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THE NATIONAL HOUSE,
FIFTH STREET.
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This delightful Summer Resort is now open for the reception of VISITORS and BOARDERS. FAMILIES can be accommodated with BOARDING, during the Season, on very favorable terms. His TABLE is furnished with every delicacy which the market affords. It is easy of access by the Connellsville Railroad.
H. KLEINMAN.
M'Keesport, Sept., 1863.

T. A McCLELLAND,
GENERAL AUCTION
AND
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
Sales Room and Office,
NO. 55 FIFTH STREET,
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Sales effected of
Stocks, Real Estate, Furniture, &c.
AT EITHER
Sales Room, Dwellings or in the Country.
Daily Sales at 2 and 7 o'clock,
OF ALL KINDS OF MERCHANDISE.
☞ CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED. ☜
se7

JAMES IRVIN, manufacturer of
Oil of Vitriol and Aqua Ammonia.
Orders left at John Porterfield and Co.'s office, corner of Market and First street, will receive prompt attention. se8

The Daily Commercial.

THURSDAY, SEPT. 24, 1863.

To-Morrow.

Whate'er the grief that dims the eye,
Whate'er the cause of sorrow,
We turn us to the weeping sky,
And say, "We'll smile to-morrow."
And when from those we love we part,
From hope we comfort borrow,
And whisper to our aching heart,
We'll meet again to-morrow.

But when to-morrow comes, 'tis still
An image of to-day,
Still tears on heavy eyelids fill,
Still mourn we those away.
And when that morrow, too, is past—
(A yesterday of sorrow)—
Hope, smiling, cheats us to the last.
With visions of to-morrow!

Written for the Commercial.

Faint Sketches of Men of Our Day.

NO. VI.—GEN. MITCHELL.

I can imagine few things finer than the voluntary relinquishment of Science and the Arts, by a man whose whole nature is bound up in the pursuit of his studies, for the sword of the warrior, moved to the act solely through a desire to serve his country, his God and his people. From the time of Cincinnatus down to the present day every century and civilized country point with pride to the record of the men of peace who girded on the warrior's sword and battled for their country. So we, in the nineteenth century can point to the record of that profound scholar, O. S. Mitchell, and say: There was a philosopher, warrior and patriot.

I have not alluded to the General's scholarly attainments; they are known to the whole civilized world. I think, however, that his merits as a general have never been fully known or appreciated by the mass of his own countrymen. He has been spoken of commonly as a daring general; seldom alluded to as far-seeing or sagacious or perfectly safe. The minds of men were prone to dwell on his defeat, or capture. They said, "He *has* been successful in such a venture—but I doubt his good fortune in the present." So they spoke in the army.

Suppose, however, we review his work from the time he captured Bowling Green up to the period when he left the army of the Cumberland (for it was while he was connected with it that he rendered his government his greatest services,) and look at it in the light of fifteen months' reflection. While the main body of our army was marching in pursuit of, and *attracting* the bulk of the enemy, a single general is sent out upon the mission commonly supposed to require less skill than courage and energy. He was to interfere with the communications of the enemy, to create a diversion, possibly; possibly to prevent their approach upon one of our flanks. Let him do his utmost, he could not reach beyond a given point, and then he would be compelled to fall back suddenly.

That he could, with his weak force compel a greater number of the enemy to give up a tract of country four times the extent of Allegheny county, lying principally on a railroad, and *hold it* did not enter the minds of men. He might by a dash reach it, and cut it, but at fearful risk. The railroad could not properly be called the main artery of the army in Corinth, but it was the second in point of necessity, and its total loss to the rebels could not possibly be contemplated. And yet, while the two armies sit watching each other, faint rumors are brought to them that the road has been fairly cut in two, and that the victor remains on the ground unmolested. At the end of two days there is no longer a doubt; not only has the enemy's communication been interrupted; but they have been compelled to give up town after town lying on the line of the road, with such stores and valuables as they contained. Still some men doubt. That is, they doubted the result. But when, at the end of seven weeks our main army pushes up along the line of the road, they verify the facts, with this exception. They had been told that the dashing general had really run his troops down the road and up it one hundred and sixty miles; but that he had of course immediately concentrated his forces for the purpose of returning and disputing the possession of some thirty miles of the line, which they could scarcely credit; and they found in their march that not only this was true, but that he *still retained possession of the one hundred and sixty miles.* And then, they never tired wondering at it, officers and men.

They heard from the mouths of rampant rebels that the General marched into Huntsville, Alabama, with a single brigade, which the frightened citizens swelled to twenty thousand men in their terror—*they* acknowledged that, and in the next breath admitted they would "as soon face the devil as Mitchell," for he, being eminently practical, turned his good fortune to the best account immediately. Even then, the men who vaunted continually, could scarcely be made to believe that Mitchel's men did not number seven thousand. Now, view this as we may, we must admit that it was a magnificent scheme, well executed. Nothing at all similar to it can be adduced since the commencement of the war. Nothing. We can think of a famous cavalry raid; but that is a totally different thing. It was grand, daring and comprehensive. The benefits resulting from it have rarely ever been fully estimated; indeed, in the minds of many whose business it was to *know* the most, they were almost wholly overlooked. In the minds of others, who *do* know very much more than the mass, the opinion obtains that it was not only a daring piece of business, but the result of a carefully matured, well digested plan, and that it required the most *profound* sagacity, and deepest penetration to conceive and work out the details of that plan.

I said in a former number that Gen. Pope possessed more inventive genius than any other general in the three armies combined before Corinth. Mitchell, of course, was not included. I will include him now, and add that, in all likelihood he ranked next to Pope in invention. He had the uncommon merit of singleness of purpose and earnestness—*his whole heart was in the struggle.* He did not stick at trifles where his government's interests were at stake—he not only proposed but carried out radical measures; and it was in the prosecution of these measures that he was interrupted by the appearance of Gen. Buell, who evidently did not coincide in the General's views, hence the rupture between them, and the General's tender of his resignation. Fortunately, however, the administration could not spare him; he was, after a short idleness, ordered to a fresh scene, where his services were fully appreciated. Of his untimely death, it is not necessary for me to write—the whole country remembers it as clearly as yesterday. Gen. Mitchell was a man of remarkably abstemious habits and strong convictions. He could scarcely endure the consumer of tobacco or profane swearer, frequently expressing his views to those around him in unmistakeable language. But his biting sarcasm was reserved for the lover of strong drink.

All the photographs I have seen of the General are excellent representations, and convey a much better idea of him than could be given with pen and ink. The bristling hair, resolute mouth, deep-set, thoughtful eyes and well poised head, are all there, faithfully depicted.

A letter from the Army of the Potomac, of Monday night, states that many of the substitutes, who had deserted, were shot in the several corps towards the close of last week, and prompt and extreme punishment now awaits this class of offenders, without the hope of pardon. It may not be generally known that the causes which exempt from service under the Enrollment act are not as numerous as those governing the military service in Europe. The examination under that act are conducted with about the same particularity as in our Regular Army. The list of causes was prepared by a Board of Surgeons, and sanctioned by the military authorities, apart from any agency of the Provost Marshal General.

Col. R. M. Lee, of Philadelphia, died suddenly, in New York, on Monday last. In politics he was a war Democrat, and was universally esteemed as a brave, gifted man. At the time of his decease, he held the position of Paymaster in the army.

FROM PHILADELPHIA.

From our Own Correspondent.

PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 21st, 1863.

Editors Commercial:—The news from Rosecrans' army has produced a most depressing impression upon the public mind at this point. As a consequence gold ran up five per cent. during the day, and "copperheads" are hinting by wise nods and shrugs that the rebellion can never be put down. Like an old woman they constantly repeat, "I told you so," "I knew it would happen." Their look is brighter, their bearing more erect, and they are more anxious about Woodward's election than ever. But the loyal men, whilst they are slightly chap-fallen, have faith first in God Almighty and second in Rosecrans and his army of gallant western veterans that have never been defeated. They remember the dark first day of Shiloh, and the still darker first day of Murfreesboro, and they not only hope but trust a general and army who have never yet showed their backs to an enemy.

Private advices from Meade's army shows that he is pushing Lee and the latter is slowly and sullenly retiring. As soon as Meade feels himself authorized to move (and that is *sub rosa* just about this time to), there will be another general engagement or Lee will earth himself in the Richmond fortifications. Military men here confidently expect Lee and Meade to have another general fight within ten days. I don't, because Lee is only in a condition to retreat.

Private arrivals here from the Gulf state that every vestige of concentrated or formidable opposition to Banks in Louisiana, is entirely wiped out—that the rebels have retreated to the extreme Northwestern part of the State—most probably into Eastern Texas. Franklin will probably be invited to retire into private life once more on account of his inexcusable failure at Sabine Pass. His miserable mismanagement, by which Burnside's left wing lost the first battle of Fredericksburg, has been repeated. Why shall men whose hearts are not imbued deeply with the success, still be tried over and over again? Do you suppose Sigel would have committed such a blunder? And yet why is he kept upon the back ground?

Curtin and his party have been slowly but regularly making their way down the Lehigh Valley, and to-day approach the city. There is to be a grand mass meeting, perhaps one of the grandest of the season, at Norristown, to-morrow. All our city notabilities are to be there. Large crowds of our people are going up. It will be a grand affair.

Shannon and Ex-Governor Johnston are winning reputations, or rather the former is winning a State reputation and the latter is resuscitating his fame of former times. Johnston seems to have lost nothing of his solidity, earnestness or force. These Pittsburghers are more than doing their share of the work. We look to Allegheny county here confidently for 6,000. How is it? Will she be on hand?

Jeremiah Nichols, our candidate for Senator, is hard at work. You know that in all human probability, upon his re-election will depend the political complexion of the next State Senate. The democracy here, knowing that they will lose the city ticket, are bending every energy to secure this District. Nichols needs endorsement abroad as well as at home, to arouse our people to a just sense of the responsibility resting upon them. What! Shall Governor Curtin be embarrassed by a single vote of majority in the Senate against him, and thus have his whole administration, war policy, and all involved? The defeat of Nichols, and the election of Caldwell, would make Caldwell virtually the legislative power of the State. R.

INTERESTING FROM CHARLESTON.—A late letter from Charleston says that a great deal of work is being done of an important character, the nature of which cannot at present be revealed, but the result of which will soon devel op themselves. On Wednesday last there was a severe gale from the Northeast, and it continued to blow until Thursday night, when it moderated, and finaly died away. Tents were blown down, and their occupants compelled to remain out of doors, exposed to one of the severest rain storms I have witnessed for some time. The tide ran unusually high, and huge waves rolled far on the beach and over the levee of sand constructed about the camps, and completely swept down the front rows of tents and drowned the soldiers. The vessels in the Roads pitched and rolled violently, and many of them dragged their anchors. Fortunately none went ashore.

The Chattanooga *Courier*, of the 16th, has the following: A very sad accident occurred at Battery Cheves, James Island, about ten o'clock, on Tuesday morning. A magazine exploded, killing five men. We have not learned the cause of the explosion nor how many were wounded. The rebel steamer Sumter was sunk between Moultrie and Sumter a few days ago, but in what manner the *Courier* does not state. Governor Bonham has called an extra session of the State Legislature to meet at Columbia on September 27th.

Governor Bonham, in a proclamation, calls out all the arms-bearing population of the State over sixteen years of age, not in or liable to the Confederate service, for State defense. The term of enlistment of those accepted is six months.

The rebel batteries of James Island have been busily engaged in shelling our camps on Black Island during the past three or four days, but had not occasioned a single casualty up to last night.

The rebels seem to be under the impression that something is going on that does not promise well to their cause, as our men are silent, and no guns have been fired on our side recently. It is not improbable they are correct in their surmises, but their efforts to shell us out will signally fail to remove the cause of their fears.

Gregg is being rapidly shelled by Batteries Bee and Simpkins on Sullivan's and James Islands. No considerable nuuber of casualties have occurred lately on this island from rebel artillery practice, although at times it has been quite hot and well directed.

RAILROAD SPEED.—Many fatal accidents occur on railways by persons attempting to drive across them when a train is approaching. The danger lies in miscalculating the rate at which a car moves when under full headway, which is said to be about seventy-four feet, or nearly twice its own length in a second.

At this velocity, the locomotive driving wheel, six feet in diameter, makes four revolutions in a second, the piston rod thus traversing the cylinder eight times. If a horse and carriage should approach and cross the track at the rapid rate of six miles an hour; an express train approaching at the moment would move toward it two hundred and fifty-seven feet while it was in the act of crossing; if the horse moved no faster than a walk, the train would move towards it more than five hundred feet, which fact accounts for the many accidents at such points. When the locomotive whistle is opened at the post, eighty rods from the crossing, the train will advance near one hundred feet before the sound of the whistle traverses the distance to, an is heard at the crossing.

Cubas, the celebrated danseuse, is lying dangerously ill at the Girard House, Philadelphia.

LEAD MINE FOUND.—It is said that a lead mine has been found in the vicinity of New Bethlehem, Clarion county.—*Phila. Bulletin.*

The Cincinnati *Gazette* says: "If the army of the Potomac can do nothing for us now, when so splendid an opportunity is offered, it will have filled the measure of its failures."

Col. Forney's Western Tour.

In a very lengthy and exceedingly interesting letter, published in Tuesday's *Press*, Col. JOHN W. FORNEY writes an account of his tour to Western Pennsylvania. In speaking of his trip over the Central road, the Colonel remarks: "Wonderful as the works of nature, the genius and perseverance of men have achieved some almost mirabulous triumphs. Among these may be classed the Pennsylvania Railroad, and foremost in the category of its scientific triumphs is the crossing of the Alleghenies—a work pronounced by the distinguished Robert Stephenson, when in this country to be greater than the pyramids.

THE SCENERY OF THE OHIO.—At Pittsburgh I met Governor Curtin and his friends, who were just starting on their Western tour; and, as I had been invited to join them, we took the cars for Cleveland, at 1 o'clock on the 7th, having only had time to miss my bagage and take a hasty meal at Crossan's Monongahela House. Our party consisted of Governor Curtin, ex-Governor William F. Johnston, Hon. P. C. Shannon, of Allegheny, James R. Worrall, Esq., of Harrisburg, Col. L. W. Smith, of Pittsburgh, Mr. Wilson, reporter of the Union State Central Committee, and myself. I was seated at the side of Governor Johnston, who pointed out to me the different country-seats in the neighborhood of Pittsburgh, the pleasant and flourishing colony of the Economites, at Economy, and gave me the names of the villages and streams that we passed. The Ohio ran at our side for many miles, and it was difficult to believe, as I gazed upon the low stage of water, that such a mighty commerce could be borne upon its bosom. In a short time, swollen by the autumnal rains, an extensive trade will cause the wharves of Cincinnati, Louisville, and Pittsburgh to swarm with business.

At Wellsville, we left the Ohio and struck along the course of the Beaver river. A strange contrast was presented between this region and that I had left. I saw none of the perfect cultivation, the substantial barns and farm houses that have made Lancaster county and the Cumberland Valley so famous; and, considering that this part of Ohio has been settled for nearly fifty years, I was surprised at the difference. The country here is a broad level, in itself presenting another contrast to the rolling land between Philadelphia and Harrisburg. When we left Alliance, Ohio, where the Cleveland and Wellsville and the Pennsylvania and Ohio Railroad form a junction, we entered upon the celebrated Western Reserve—the home of an anti-slavery population, the seat of the highest type of refinement, industry, and agricultural skill.

EX-GOV. JOHNSTON'S SPEECH AT ERIE.—After Governor Curtin came ex-Governor William F. Johnston. Having long been the opponent of Governor Johnston, it had never been my pleasure to hear him pronounce an elaborate speech; and I confess that I listened with equal pleasure and instruction. He is a straightforward, solid, and practical talker, something after the style of Mr. Buchanan. He had a right to feel proud of the opportunity presented to him, because at a period when it was dangerous for a public man to take anti-slavery ground, he took it; and, although this may be no time to ventilate personal records, I was glad to hear Governor Johnston justify his former course by its significant consequences. Every speech he has delivered has been marked by a shrewd common sense, and by the highest patriotism. What impressed me with Governor Johnston was his liberality to former political opponents, the eagerness with which he honored Democrats who rejected their party and decided for the Union; and, above all, his own utter disregard for all personal or selfish aspirations. Since he left the Gubernatorial chair he has devoted himself assiduously to business, and is now the possessor of a fine estate and a handsome competency, thus enabling him to give his talents and his time to the great cause. I have to regret in his, as in the case of Governor Curtin, that no fair report could be made of this fine speech.

JUDGE SHANNON'S SPEECH.—While Gov. Johnston was speaking at the main stand, Hon. P. C. Shannon, of Allegheny, was speaking to the people at another. Judge Shannon was attached to the Democratic party all the years of his life till the breaking out of the rebellion, when, without hesitation, he separated himself from his party friends, discarding all social or interested considerations, and from that day to the present has given himself to his country. The appearance of this ardent advocate of the Union was greeted with loud cheers, and during his sustained and masterly argument, he was listened to with breathless attention. Judge Shannon has made some fifty speeches during the campaign, and he informs me that he intends to persevere until the day of the election. He bears his own expenses, and enters into the fight with a spirit and an energy that might well be imitated by others who profess to be equally devoted to the common cause. I have been with him in the three counties of Erie, Crawford and Warren, and I can bear testimony to the fact that this example and his eloquence have won over many Democrats. He has collected a mass of facts and incidents. His speech in the court house, at Meadville, Crawford county, on Saturday evening, was heard by an immense throng of ladies and gentlemen, and though he spoke two hours scarcely a person left the hall.

FROZEN WATERMELON is all the rage among the epicures in Washington. The *Evening Star*, of that city, in describing how the thing is got up, says:

"The melon (select a first class one in the start, of course), subjected to the freezing process, should be buried in pounded ice, perhaps twelve hours previous to use, and packed carefully away in the coolest place attainable. When again brought to light, the melon shows an even coating of frost like dew upon its surface, and, on being cut (lengthwise, by all means), a sharp, crisp detonation precedes the knife in its progress, when the fruit is in perfect condition. Then carve and eat *ad libitum.*

Sir Henry Holland, Bart., one among the esteemed foreign gentlemen widely known in our country, is at present on a visit to Washington, and is the guest of Secretary Seward.

GEN. CASS RECOVERING.—The Detroit *Free Press* states that the health of General Cass had improved, and he was considered out of danger. Gen. Cass is now eighty-three years old, having been born in 1782. In that year were also born John C. Calhoun, Thomas H. Benton, Daniel Webster and Martin Van Buren—all dead.

FASHIONABLE WEDDING.—A fashionable wedding came off at the Astor House, New York, in a quiet way, a day or two ago. The bridegroom was Mons. Charles Carey, Chancellor of State of Bausanne, Switzerland, and the bride, Miss Annie Taylor, of Cedarcrefe, Chester county, Pa., a sister of Bayard Taylor.

Mr. William B. Reed has made a speech at Meadville, in which he speaks of Gov. Curtin as a "pensioner of the Government." If all who hold public offices are pensioners, it strikes us that Mr. William B. Reed, who held office as long as "circumstances over which he had no control" would permit him, must be regarded as an ex-pensioner.

THE MANUFACTURER

The Daily Commercial.

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 24, 1863.

Publication Office, 72 and 74 Fifth Street, (2d Floor) Opposite Postoffice.

PUBLISHED BY
The Commercial Printing Co.

UNION STATE TICKET.

FOR GOVERNOR:
ANDREW G. CURTIN,
OF CENTRE.

FOR JUDGE OF THE SUPREME COURT:
DANIEL AGNEW,
OF BEAVER.

UNION COUNTY TICKET.

For President Judge of the District Court.
MOSES HAMPTON.
For Assembly.
I. JOHN P. GLASS,
II. ALFRED SLACK.
III. HANS B HERRON,
IV. WM. H. DENNISTON,
V. THOMAS J. BIGHAM.
For Sheriff.
JOHN H. STEWART.
For Clerk of Courts.
WILLIAM A. HERRON.
For County Treasurer.
DAVID AIKEN, JR.
For Recorder.
ABDIEL McCLURE.
For Register.
WILLIAM J. RICHARDSON.
For County Commissioner.
GEORGE HAMILTON.
For Director of the Poor.
JOHN F. DRAVO.

WILL the writer of "Faint Sketches of Men of Our Day" send the *Commercial* his address?

SPECIAL DISPATCHES.—We have arranged for Special Telegrams from the East. Every thing of interest or value will be collated and transmitted in season for the several editions of the *Commercial*. Besides, we have secured the services of a gentleman in Philadelphia, who will write a letter for our columns each day. He is intelligent, capable and trustworthy, and the news which he sends will be perfectly reliable.

JUSTICE WOODWARD made a speech at a small copperhead pow-wow at Lancaster, last week. Whether he succeeded in persuading his hearers that peace would be cheap at the price of assuming the rebel debt, and trebling our present taxes, we have not learned.

A GENTLEMAN from Jefferson county, represents the Union feeling in that district as constantly increasing. It gave Curtin, in 1860, some 500 majority. They have sent 1200 troops to the army, but still they are confident of giving Curtin at least 200 majority. They promise to give a good account of themselves on the second Tuesday of October.

WAR DEMOCRATIC STATE CONVENTION.—The war Democrats of Ohio had a large State Convention at Columbus yesterday, at which strong resolutions were adopted in favor of a vigorous prosecution of the war, sustaining the Administration and the soldiers in the field, and condemning the nomination and course of VALLANDIGHAM. As no nominations were made, it is understood that the war Democrats will support JOHN BROUGH for Governor.

The War in the Southwest.

Later intelligence confirms neither the defeat nor the retreat of Gen. ROSECRANS' army. Two columns received a temporary check, but up to Monday night the main army still held the battle ground of Saturday and Sunday awaiting reinforcements. Portions of GRANT's army, and the whole of BURNSIDE's have undoubtedly joined ROSECRANS by this time. Railroad routes to Chattanooga connect with these armies. How far they are in condition to transport troops is not clearly known. Every hour of delay, however, strengthens the Union army. ROSECRANS to-day, we think, is prepared to encounter BRAGG, whatever be his force. We have full faith in Gen. ROSECRANS and the united forces now or within a day or two at his disposal. We still feel confident of being able before the first of October—this day week—to report the full of Charleston and the defeat of the army of BRAGG.

Senatorial Nominations.

In the counties of Washington and Greene an active contest is taking place. Col. Hopkins is the Democratic candidate, and Mr. Lindsay, of Greene county, a war Democrat, his opponent. This District last fall gave a heavy Democratic majority. Strong hopes are now entertained of the election of Mr. Lindsay.

In the counties of Westmoreland and Fayette Mr. Lotta, a peace copperhead, is the Democratic candidate, and his opponent Peter A. Johns, a Douglas Democrat. Mr. Johns is canvassing the District, and will give his peace competitor a warm chase.

In the first district in Philadelphia Jeremiah Nichols is the Union candidate, and will, we think, certainly beat Caldwell, his Democratic competitor.

It is necessary for the Union men to carry one of the above Districts to insure a majority in the Senate—and in case Major White, of Indiana, is not released from the Libby prison before January, then two of the above must be carried.

Pittsburgh Fortifications.

Our citizens should be reflecting what the true policy of our city requires in regard to the extensive range of rifle pits and the numerous forts erected on the hills around our city. We have been repeatedly asked by gentlemen through whose grounds these works have been constructed, how long they have to wait before filling them up. These questions will be now more frequently asked every day. Our leading citizens should reflect upon this matter.

What say they to an earnest effort to induce State and National Government to purchase the entire ground and make these fortifications part and parcel of a system of permanent fortifications around our city. In ancient times the position most susceptible of defence was the controlling consideration in the location of cities, not only so, but then all cities of any importance were surrounded by high walls to render them still more impregnable. The discovery of gun powder and the improvement in cannon has rendered walls of little account.

Now city sites are selected from their accessibility to commerce or manufactures. But still the necessity of defending cities has not diminished with the lapse of time. In fact the motive has tenfold increased, because the amount of wealth congregated in modern cities is one hundred fold of what most ancient fortified towns contained.

A large amount of time, labor and money were expended on these fortifications around our city. In the main, they are judiciously located, and if completed according to their original design, are about what Pittsburgh would require to defend her against a foreign or domestic foe.

They cannot be permitted to remain in their present state. The land owners will before long, commence to fill them up unless they understand them to be part and parcel of a system of city defences, under the care of either the State or National government.

We throw out these suggestions, and hope after the election is over, that our leading men will give this matter some attention. The State and National governments will probably act as the interests of our city may require.

Suspension of the Habeas Corpus.

The heavy guns of the Democracy just now are exceedingly eloquent in their denunciations of the suspension of this act. They have to admit that the Constitution and also the act of Congress of March 3, 1863, authorizes the suspension whenever the President believes the emergency demands it.

None of these orators have undertaken to deny that a rebellion exists. Our design this morning is not to argue, but to state some historical facts bearing on this point. During the Whisky Insurrection of 1794, no one who has read the assaults upon Gen Washington's administration for its treatment of persons in this vicinity, need be informed that this writ was practically suspended during that very small rebellion. We have never seen any formal proclamations issued suspending the writ at that time, but the main point in all these charges complain of the great number of military arrests—marched to Philadelphia, and never tried by the civil tribunals. Now, it is no great presumption to say that George Washington, who presided in the convention of 1787-'8, and was the first President to administer his own Constitution, might be supposed to know what it meant.

During Mr. Jefferson's administration occurred the Burr conspiracy. General Wilkinson at New Orleans suspended this act, and the Senate on the news being received at Washington, passed a resolution calling upon the President to suspend this writ. Before the matter was called up in the House the information received showed that Burr's rebellion was a small affair, and the resolution was dropped. But the action of Gen. Wilkinson and the Senate showed the opinions of President Jefferson. Now Thomas Jefferson was once considered an oracle by the Democrats, but among modern copperheads is of no account.

The last case we shall mention is the famous one of Gen. Jackson at New Orleans. He suspended this act and imprisoned Judge Hall for refusing to recognize his authority to do so. Now we would kindly suggest to these new fledged Democratic orators, that George Washington, Thomas Jefferson and Andrew Jackson, might be presumed to know something of the Constitution of the United States.

THE New York *News*, a rebel paper, whose articles are extensively copied by the WOODWARD organs in this State, thus speaks of the suspension of the writ of *habeas corpus* by the President, which has thrown their plans for impeding the draft into utter confusion, and destroyed the fond hopes they had indulged that, by refusing reinforcements, our armies might be overwhelmed by numbers and destroyed and our country compelled, by a humiliating peace, to submit again to the rule of the slave drivers and the copperhead Democracy:

"The writ of *habeas corpus* is suspended throughout the land. The entire North has been outlawed, and our judicial structure, by one sweep of the Presidential pen, has been demolished. We live hereafter under martial law. Any one wearing a Federal uniform can arrest a citizen 'for any offence against the military,' and the courts of law shall have no power to intervene. The once free and independent States now form one vast military camp, and all that remains of a republican government is a memory and a name."

Can a more unfair, partial, unjust and lying comment, on any public act, be crowded into the space of a dozen lines? Examine the question and judge for yourselves. There is no question as to the legality of the suspension. The act of Congress investing the President with the power, directs that the Secretaries of War and State shall furnish to the United States judges lists of political prisoners, and if the Grand Jury find no indictment against them, the judge is required to give them a hearing, and discharge them on their taking the oath of allegiance or giving bail for their loyalty in future. If the lists are not furnished by the Secretaries in twenty days, any citizen may proceed by petition. Thus a short delay is all any citizen can suffer. Soldiers, conscripts and deserters are subject to military law as usual; in fact the effect of the proclamation has been, as was intended, to prevent copperhead judges of State courts from usurping jurisdiction in a class of cases in which jurisdiction had been expressly denied them by the Supreme Court of the United States in the case of ABLEMAN *vs.* BOOTH, which decision, in their desire to aid their allies in arms, these copperheads have deliberately treated with contempt, and thus rendered it necessary for the President to deny them the privilege of abusing the writ of *habeas corpus*, which is intended to secure and not utterly destroy our liberties.

The President deemed it necessary to suspend the writ in these cases of military offences and it is evident that captious carpings of Democratic demagogues will not turn him from his purpose of restoring the Union as it was, as nearly as the march of events will render possible. Our plighted faith must be kept. Black men who have invested their blood in the freedom which we offered for their aid must be secured as well as white men who have invested their money in our securities, or would the copperhead Democracy repudiate both obligations. The patriot citizens whose blood has crimsoned our battle-fields cannot be restored to the republic or their kindred; but if the people, for whose rights they die, are true to the memory of the gallant dead—true to themselves at the ballot-box—the integrity of the republic, the supremacy of the constitution and laws, and the faith of mankind in its capacity for self-government, can be restored, and shall we begrudge the price so mercilessly demanded by the Democratic leaders and so gallantly paid by the noble devotion of our patriotic soldiers.

DETAINED.—A flag of truce boat, which left Fortress Monroe on Saturday for City Point, has not been heard from since. It is believed that the rebel authorities have detained her to prevent the officers of the Sanitary Commission, who have been prisoners in Richmond, and were on their return, giving information regarding the rebel movements.

ORDERED TO ADVANCE.—An eastern special says that General Halleck has given the order for the Army of the Potomac to move forward. The situation on the Rapidan has under gone no material change on either side. The enemy is understood to be fortifying the approaches to Orange Court House and Gordonsville. General Lee's whole army, it is estimated, is now composed of A. P. and D. H. Hill's corps—the latter evacuating Richmond lately to reinforce Lee—and Hood's division, of Longstreet's corps, with Stuart's cavalry; making an aggregate of forty thousand men.

THE LATE FROST.—The effects of the late frost, says the correspondent of the New York *Tribune*, upon the agricultural products of Illinois, although very severe, will not, I think, prove as disastrous as was at first anticipated. Corn in certain localities has suffered much, but not so much as would at first glance seem apparent. The number of acres destroyed is large, but the number of bushels is comparatively small. Close observation through many parts of the suffering district develops the fact that on low, cold, damp soil, where the corn was thin and sickly before the frost, it is almost destroyed; but on the higher grounds, where the growth is sure to be luxuriant and sturdy, the damage is hardly worth mentioning. I predict that not more than one-fourth to one-sixth of the corn crop in the State has been injured. Take into consideration the fact that this is just about the excess of the crop over any previous year, and it will be readily seen that the prospects for a corn famine in 1863 and 1864 is extremely remote. There is also this compensating gratification to the suffering farmers, that the price of corn has gone up to eight or ten cents per bushel under the frost panic, and that what he loses by the frost he gains in the price. This fact is always sure to follow from like causes.

MARRIED:

LEECH—AIKEN—On the 22d inst., by Rev. Dr. Howard, Mr. WM. LEECH and Miss MARY ANN AIKEN, both of this city.

DIED:

LEA—On Wednesday, September 23d, EVA, daughter of Benjamin F. and Sarah Lea, aged seventeen months.

CASS—On Wednesday September 23d, at one o'clock a. m., ELLEN, daughter of Ellen and Richard Cass, aged one year and ten months.

POLITICAL.

GRAND RALLY.—A MASS MEETING of the friends of the Union will be held in the OLD MARKET HOUSE, in the Diamond, Allegheny city, on THURSDAY EVENING, at 7½ o'clock. Col. J. B. CLARK, JAMES L. GRAHAM and others will address the meeting. se23:2t

UNION MASS MEETING.—A GRAND UNION MASS MEETING, of the loyal people of Pittsburgh, will be held at

MOZART HALL,

Seventh street, below Grant street, on THURSDAY EVENING, September 24th, at 7 o'clock. Addresses will be delivered by Rev. JOHN DOUGLAS, D. D., JOHN H. HAMPTON, A. M. BROWN, and others. By order of
se22:3t UNION COMMITTEE.

THE

BEAVER CONVENTION.

At a meeting of the ALLEGHENY COUNTY UNION EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, on WEDNESDAY, the 23d instant, the following gentlemen were elected MARSHALS of the Allegheny County Delegation to the Beaver Convention:

Capt. C. W. BACHELOR, Chief.
Capt. JOHN H. STEWART, Aid.
se24:2t} JOHN K. BROWN, Esq. "

UNION CLUB No. 1.—There will be a meeting

THIS (THURSDAY) EVENING, at 7 o'clock,
AT THE UNION CLUB ROOM,

WILKINS HALL.

The loyel men are invited to attend.
Able speakers will address the meeting.
Arrangements will be made for excursionists to the

BEAVER UNION CONVENTION,
ON FRIDAY NEXT. [se24:1t

BEAVER CONVENTION.

An EXCURSION TRAIN will leave the Allegheny Depot, at 9 o'clock, A. M., for the

UNION CONVENTION
AT BEAVER,

On Friday, the 25th instant.

Trains returning will leave Rochester at 6:30 P. M.
All loyal men are invited to attend,
A BRASS BAND
will accompany the excursionists from Wilkins Hall, Fourth street, at 8 o'clock, A. M.
Fare for the round trip, one dollar.
Tickets can be procured from THOMAS DAVIT, Esq., Wilkins Hall, or at the Depot, Allegheny. se23:3t

UNION MASS MEETINGS.

UNION STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE ROOMS,
Commonwealth Buildings, 611 Chesnut st.,
PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 9, 1863.

Governor CURTIN, in company with distinguished orators from adjoining States, will address the people of Pennsylvania at the times and places named in the following schedule:

At BEAVER, Beaver county, FRIDAY, Sept. 25th.
At WASHINGTON, Washington county, SATURDAY, Sept. 26th.
At INDIANA, Indiana county, MONDAY, Sept. 28th.
At WILKESBARRE, Luzurne county, WEDNESDAY, Sept. 30th.
At SCRANTON, Luzerne county, THURSDAY, October 1st.
At TOWANDA, Bradford county, SATURDAY, October 3d.
At BELLEFONTE, Centre county, TUESDAY, October 6th.
At YORK, York county, WEDNESDAY, October 7th.
At READING, Berks county, THURSDAY, October 8th,
At POTTSVILLE, Schuylkill county, FRIDAY, October 9th.
At PHILADELPHIA, SATURDAY, October 10th.

We have reasonable hopes of having in the pending canvass the aid of
Governor JOHNSON, of Tennessee.
Governor PIERPONT, of Virginia.
Governor BRADFORD, of Maryland.
JOHN BROUGH, the next Governor, of Ohio.
Hon. D. S. DICKINSON, of New York.
Gen. LOGAN, of Illinois.
Gen. BUTLER, of Massachusetts.

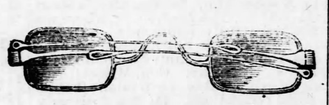
And many other distinguished gentlemen, including many eloquent advocates of the Union cause in Pennsylvania. No possible efforts will be spared to secure as full and thorough a discussion of the momentous issues now submitted to the people as the brief period now remaining will allow, and it is enjoined upon all friends of the Union cause to secure the attendance of their fellow-citizens upon the occasion.

WAYNE McVEAGH, Chairman.
GEO. W. HAMMERSLEY, Sectaries.
W. W. HAYS, } se13

COUNTRY MERCHANTS,
GO TO
BARKER'S,
se24-3t **59 MARKET STREET.**

J. H. SAWYER.....N. P. SAWYER.

B. C. & J. H. SAWYER.
MANUFACTURERS OF
Miners', Mould, Chrystaline
AND
STAR CANDLES.
Lard, Coal and Carbon Oil,
AND
SOAP POWDER.
Oleine, Rosin, German, Castile
TRANSPARENT, PURE PALM. BARBERS', TOILET, HONEY.
Woman's Friend, Detersive and
CHEMICAL OLIVE ERASIVE SOAP,
NO. 47 WOOD STREET,
OPPOSITE ST. CHARLES HOTEL, PITTSBURGH, PENNA.
se7

GEORGE E. SHAW,
PRACTICAL OPTICIAN,

AND MANUFACTURER OF
PHILOSOPHICAL INSTRUMENTS,
CARBON OIL HYDROMETER,
DISTILLER'S THERMOMETERS,
SACCHAROMETERS, &c
IMPORTER OF
FINE FIELD GLASSES,
TELESCOPES, &c.
ARTIFICIAL HUMAN EYES
MADE TO FIT AND WARRANTED TO SUIT.
No. 58 FIFTH STREET,
Next door to 'Adams' Express' Office.

WANTED.—500 HANDS TO MAKE CAVALRY PANTS.
Apply at No. 60 Market street.
se24 J. A. MYLER, Agent.

WANTED—A practical STEAM FITTER, to whom constant employment can be given. Apply at the office of the House of Refuge, 67 Fourth street.
se24:3t H. L. RINGWALT, Sec'y.

TRUSSES, SUPPORTERS, AND APPARATUS FOR DEFORMED LIMBS, manufactured and repaired on the shortest notice. Also, the largest assortment of ready made Trusses, Supporters, Bandages, Dental and Surgical Instrument Cutlery, &c. in this city.
OTTO HELMOLD, 96 Smithfield, near Fifth st.
Ladies attended by Mrs. Helmold. se24:1y

DR. GEORGE CLIES,
No. 271 Pennsylvania Avenue.
Office Hours:
From 6 to 9 in the morning; 12 to 2 in the afternoon, and from 6 to 9 in the evening.
se24:3m

JOHN P. ROBITZER.
ARTIST,
No. 54 FOURTH STREET, PITTSBURGH.
The best and cheapest PHOTOGRAPHIC OIL PAINTINGS executed to order. se23:3m

SILKS of every color and style;
Poplins, Plain, Barred and Striped;
The largest assortment of new Dress Goods;
Valencias of every description and price;
Merinoes, Coburgs & Delaines of every color;
Repps of all colors and at all prices;
A full line of Muslin and Lace Curtains.
MANTLES AND SHAWLS.
Of every description and at every price;
Red Hoods, Sacques, Circulars and Mantles.
The largest assortment of Foreign and Domestic
FALL DRY GOODS.
AT
ALEXANDER BATES',
21 FIFTH STREET.
Country Merchants supplied at a small advance on Eastern prices. se24

COUNTRY MERCHANTS,
GO TO
BARKER'S,
se24-3t **59 MARKET STREET.**

FRUIT TREES.
PARTIES INTENDING PLANTING Vineyards, Orchards, Gardens, Pleasure Grounds, &c., are respectfully invited to examine the SEWICKLEY NURSERIES. Our stock of Grape Vines, viz: DELAWARE, CONCORD, and other varieties of merit, supplied in quantity of various sizes. The stock of APPLE, PEAR and PEACH offered this Fall is *extra large*, and of the *most approved* varieties.
T. L. SHIELDS & CO.,
se24 Sewickley, Allegheny County, Pa.

FULTON FOUNDRY,
NINTH WARD, PITTSBURGH, PA.,
Warehouse: No. 141 Wood street.
JOSEPH PENNOCK,
PROPRIETOR.
ROBERT C. TOTTEN,
Superintendent at Foundry.
MANUFACTURES
Nail Machines, Rolls, Squeezers and Rolling-mill Castings generally.
GAS AND WATER PIPES.
Gas Retorts and Oil Stills; Hot Blast and Superheating Pipes; Sugar Kettles.
House Fronts and Window Heads.
ROLLS TURNED,
and all fitting done to order.
A large assortment of Rolling-mill Patterns on hand, purchased from "Fort Pitt Foundry." se24

NEW.....NEW.....NEW.

AT
J. W. BARKER & CO.'S,
59 MARKET STREET.

Silks.
ALL COLORS IN MOIRE ANTIQUE,
do. do. PLAIN SILKS,
do. do. FIGURED SILKS,
do. do. STRIPED SILKS,
do. do. PLAID SILKS,
do. do. CHECK SILKS,
At 75c, 87½c, $1, and up to $3,50 per yard.

Black Silks.
18, 20, 24, 27, 30 and 36 inches wide. These goods we are selling very cheap.

Poplins.
Double and single, with figured, plain, striped and plaid, at all prices, from 50c to $2 per yard. Some new and very beautiful styles, and the most desirable color and shades.

Merinos.
Every color and shade of color, and quality and price.

Paramattas,
From ¾ to 6-4 wide, in black and colors. These goods have been bought in very large quantities, and at great advantage, and will be sold cheap.

Barathea.
Widths same as Paramattas; also, in all colors, very cheap.

Dress Goods.
It is quite impossible for us to particularize the various kinds of Dress Goods we have now in store, or to convey through the medium of an advertisement an idea of the quantity, variety and cheapness of the goods in this Department. They must be seen to be appreciated.

Mourning Goods.
Of every kind—Silks, Shawls, Dress Goods and every thing required for Mourning, and we will sell these as cheap as other colors. Great inducements offered.

Shawls.
We have many new and very beautiful styles in double and single Cashmere: also, in Brocha and every description of Wool Shawl.

Cloths.
Cassimeres, Sattinets, Casinets, Jeans, Tweeds, Meltons, and every description of Goods for Mens' and Boys' wear.

Flannels.
Opera Flannels, all colors: light and dark grey, scarlet, Magenta, yellow, blue, light and dark, twilled and plain. All kinds of Fancy Flannels; white Flannels, all widths, from three-quarters to six-quarters wide.

Blankets.
Imported and Domestic, all sizes.

Housefurnishing goods.
Sheeting, Shirting and Pillow Case Goods, all widths; Napkins, Doylies, Tweeds, Towelings, Table Cloths, Covers and Damasks; Quilts, &c. &c., very cheap.

Prints
Of all kinds, from 16 cents—fast colors—to 20c.

Shirtings
And widths from 12½ cents upwards.

Delaines.
New Styles, at 25 cents for good.

COUNTRY MERCHANTS.
We are offering extra inducements to Country Merchants. Call and see.
N. B.—Only One Price.

NEWARK NEW JERSEY BEER,
From FREDERICK KOLB.
SOMETHING NEW! BEST BEER!
Fresh LAGER BEER just received from Frederick Kolb, of Newark, New Jersey, to be on tap, for the first time, on next THURSDAY, 24th inst., at G. FAAS' "Tammany Hall," Allegheny city. All lovers of the beverage will call and try it. LUNCH served daily. se23:2t

COUNTRY MERCHANTS,
GO TO
BARKER'S,
se24-3t **59 MARKET STREET.**

AMERICAN IRON WORKS,
WAREHOUSE:
Nos. 120 Water and 158 First str's,
PITTSBURGH, PA.
JONES & LAUGHLINS,
MANUFACTURERS OF
Common and best refined, charcoal merchant
BAR, PLATE AND SHEET IRON,
NAILS AND SPIKES.
Also, manufacturers of
PATENT COLD ROLLED SHAFTING,
PISTON RODS AND PLATES.
se23

FOR THE FALL OF 1863.
200,000 APPLE TREES,
Extra fine, 2, 3, 4 and 5 years old, including all the old leading varieties, and many new ones.
Also, a very large stock of PEAR, (standard and dwarf,) CHERRY, PEACH, PLUM, EVERGREEN, SHADE and ORNAMENTAL TREES, ROSES, GRAPE VINES, SHRUBS, GREENHOUSE PLANTS, &c., &c., wholesale and retail at very reasonable prices.
JOHN MURDOCH, Jr.,
se22:tf Pittsburgh and Oakland Nurseries.

FOR SALE.—Two large and commodious HOUSES and LOTS, at corner of Chestnut and North Canal streets, Allegheny.
The above property is well worthy the attention of persons desiring a pleasant home.
No better location for a Physician can be found. The corner house having been occupied by one for many years past.
The owner having permanently settled in the East will sell at a bargain.
There is also offered about
TWENTY ACRES OF LAND,
on the Perrysville Plank road, three miles from Allegheny—covered with the best of fruit and large commodious buildings.
For further particulars inquire of
N. NELSON, Att'y-at-Law,
Kuhn's Law building, No. 93 Diamond street, 3d room, 2d floor se21:tf

A LARGE AND BEAUTIFUL
STOCK OF
NEW GOODS,
AT
J. M. BURCHFIELD'S.
HANDSOME NEW STYLE SILKS;
Do. EMPRESS CLOTHS;
Do. PLAID ALPACCAS;
Do. FRENCH MERINOS;
PLAIDS, ALL WOOL;
FIGURED DE LAINES;
ALL WOOL REPS;
PLAIN BRIGHT DE LAINES.
Black and White Cashmere Plaids.
SHAWLS;
CLOAKS;
DUSTERS and
CLOAKING CLOTHS.
se23

WHEELER & WILSON'S
SEWING MACHINES.

AWARDED BY THE
LONDON AND PARIS EXHIBITIONS,
AND AT THE OHIO STATE FAIR JUST HELD AT CLEVELAND, Sept. 16th and 17th, 1863.
Upwards of 120,000 Machines have already been sold, and the demand is unprecedented.
The new improvements recently added renders it the most successful and popular Machine now before the public.
WARRANTED THREE YEARS.
Send for DESCRIPTIVE CIRCULARS, with prices.
WM. SUMNER & CO.,
WESTERN AGENTS,
se23 No. 27 FIFTH STREET, Pittsburgh.

GENTS' FINE SHIRTS.
A large stock on hand, and selling at LOWEST PRICES.
SUMMER UNDERSHIRTS and DRAWERS at reduced prices.
NECK TIES, SUSPENDERS, GLOVES, HALF HOSE, NOTIONS, PAPER COLLARS, &c., at
McCULLOCH'S
GENTS' FURNISHING STORE,
se7 **81 MARKET STREET.**

STATE FAIR.
THE ELEVENTH ANNUAL
EXHIBITION,
OF THE
PENNSYLVANIA
STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY,
WILL BE HELD AT
NORRISTOWN, MONTGOMERY CO., PA.
September 29th and 30th and October 1st and 2d, 1863.
Norristown is about seventeen miles west of Philadelphia, on the Schuylkill River, and is accessible by railway to every part of the State.
The grounds are beautifully situated, containing 28 acres of ground, with fine large buildings thereon erected, together with a large amount of shedding. The track is to be one of the best half mile tracks in the State. The premiums are the heaviest ever offered by the Society, amounting to about $7,000. The premiums for all grades of cattle exceed $1,000, five of which are $80 each, nineteen from $25 to $15, others running down to lesser rates. Best herd not less than 15 head, 1st premium, $40; 2d premium, $25.
Horses for all grades the premiums exceed $1,350. The highest, $100; 22 between $20 and $30, and others ranging from $15, $10 and $5.
For Sheep and Swine, the premiums range from $10 to $5 and $3.
For Poultry there is a long list of premiums from $2 to $1 each. In the following classes most liberal premiums are offered: Ploughs, Cultivators, Drills, Wagons, Reaping and Mowing Machines, Cutters, Corn Shellers, Cider Mills, Pumps, Buckets, Tin Ware, Leather and its Manufactures, Gas Fixtures, Marble Mantles, Butter, Flour, Grain and Seeds, Vegetables; and also for Domestic and Household Manufactures Cloth, Carpets, Satinet, Shirting, Sheeting, Blankets, Flannels, Shawls, Knit Goods, Needlework, &c., Bread, Cakes, Preserves, Jellies, &c.
Large premiums are offered for every variety of Fruit and Flowers. The Floral Tent will be the largest ever erected by the Society, and will form one of the most attractive features of the Exhibition. Fruit, Grapes and Wines will be exhibited in this Department.
The Pennsylvania Railroad and Norristown Railroad have arranged to carry articles for exhibition to and from Exhibition freight free, requiring the forward freight to be prepaid, which will be repaid shippers when goods are returned to the station whence shipped. It is hoped to effect the same with other important roads.
Excursions at reduced rates will be run on all the leading railroads.
Entries can be made at the office, in Norristown, after the 4th day of September. All articles must be entered on the books on or before Tuesday evening, Sept 29th. Exhibitors must become members. Membership $1 00, with four coupon tickets, each of which will admit one person to the Fair once.
SINGLE ADMISSION.....25 CENTS.
☞ A List of Premiums and Regulations can be had by addressing the Secretary.
THOMAS F. KNOX, President.
A. BROWER LONGAER, Sec'y, }
Norristown, Pa. } se

WALL PAPER.—FOR THE FALL SALES OF 1863.
VELVET AND GOLD PAPERS,
DECORATIONS FOR HALLS,
and new cheap papers, in great variety, for sale at the lowest rates, FOR CASH, at No. 107 MARKET Street, near Fifth.
sel0 JOS. R. HUGHES.

JOHN SCHAELER'S
RESTAURANT AND EATING SALOON
32 Diamond alley, Pittsburgh.
The very best of SHELL and CAN OYSTERS served up in every style, together with all the delicacies of the season. Oysters sold retail or wholesale. se23:3m

INDEPENDENT SCOUTS.—Lieut. L. GROSS, of Manchester, having resigned his position in the 14th Pennsylvania Cavalry, proposes to organize a new company of
INDEPENDENT SCOUTS,
to serve for three years. Lieut. GROSS has served in the army for some fifteen months, and invites all patriotic men who wish to serve their country, by entering the service, to call on him at
LOUIS BUCHTER'S, 167 Wood street,
where he may be found every morning until further notice.
All the bounties will be paid to veteran and other volunteers. se22:tf

SPECIAL NOTICE.—THE PROPRIETORS of the
GIRARD HOUSE,
PHILADELPHIA,
Would respectfully call the attention of business men and the traveling community to the superior accommodations and comfort of their establishment.
KANAGA, FOWLER & CO.
se21

PUBLIC NOTICE is hereby given that the Trustees of the First Presbyterian Congregation of the City of Allegheny, according to the authority vested in them by the Act of Assembly, approved March 18, A. D. 1863, are about making arrangements to vacate their burial ground, situate on Juniata street, in the Second Ward of said city, and all persons having the remains of relatives or friends deposited there, will remove, or cause the same to be removed on or before the 12th day of October, 1863.
Owners of Lots will please present their claims for settlement to either of the undersigned.
M. BORELAND,
H. E. DAVIS, } Com. of Trustees.
sel5:td M. McGONNIGLE,

DELAWARE GRAPES.
THIS GRAPE, OF HONEYED SWEETNESS which is exciting so much interest throughout the country, can now, and during the season, be had at our market stand, and store, No. 29 FIFTH STREET. J. KNOX.

EXECUTOR'S SALE.
MOUNT WASHINGTON.
By virtue of authority contained in the will of DAVID PRICE, deceased, I will sell at R. Torrence's store, on TUESDAY, the 27th day of October, 1863, at 3 o'clock, of said day, all that lot of ground, frame dwelling house thereon erected, being the whole of lot 58, and part of lot 59, in Richard Cowan's plan of lots in Lower St. Clair township, now commonly known as Mount Washington—the same being a corner lot extending in front on Virginia street 66 feet, and in depth on Spring street 165 feet. The house is a two story frame dwelling, with back buildings—a fine well of water, fruit trees, shrubbery, &c.
Terms: ⅓ on the execution of the deed, the other ⅔ in equal annual payments, with interest, secured by bond and mortgage. In case the purchaser desires to pay the whole at once, a reduction of 8 per cent. will be allowed for prompt payment of the time installments.
Enquire of T. J. Bigham, *Commercial office*, 72 and 74 Fifth street. T. J. BIGHAM,
se22:2taw Executor.

REMOVED.—On MONDAY the 21st inst. the office of the
"EXCELSIOR OMNIBUS CO.,"
Will be removed to No. 410 PENN street, where calls for Omnibuses or Carriages may be left for all trains going East or West.
se19:tf JAMES DAIN & CO.

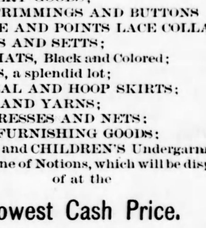
PAPER HANGINGS,
AT THE OLD LOCATION.
87 WOOD STREET.
W. P. MARSHALL,
Importer and Dealer
In every variety of French and American PAPER HANGINGS, DECORATIONS, BORDERS, FIREBOARD PRINTS, TESTERS, VIEWS and WINDOW CURTAINS.
The subscriber deals exclusively in WALL PAPERS, and is unrivalled in style and quality.
W. P. MARSHALL,
se9:1m **87** WOOD street, near Fourth.

VALUABLE
BUILDING LOTS
AT
PUBLIC SALE.
DESIRABLE BUILDING LOTS, as per above plot, known as the ALGEO Property, situated in
McCLURE TOWNSHIP,
Adjoining the property of the "House of Refuge," will be offered at Public Auction, and sold to the highest bidder without reserve.
On Saturday, Sept. 26, at 2 o'clock, p. m.
TERMS:—One-fourth of the purchase money when deed is executed, remaining three-fourths in three annual payments, with interest.
JAMES McCANDLESS,
JOHN PHILLIPS,
JOHN SAMPSON,
se21:td *Committee.*

STEAM
DENTAL ESTABLISHMENT.
THE LARGEST IN THE WEST IS
Dr. G. W. SPENCER'S,
254 PENN STREET,
The place where you will get the best and cheapest Dentristy in the city. The public are respectfully invited to call and examine the largest assortment of Teeth ever brought to the city of Pittsburgh, thus enabling patients to make their own selections. Remember, I make no Four or Five Dollar Sets of Teeth. I make nothing but the best ARTIFICIAL TEETH in the world, and at a price within the reach of everybody.
Every operation warranted comfortable and to render good service.
Teeth extracted without pain by the only known process.
Call at No. 254 PENN STREET, and select a set of Teeth that suit your taste, and have them mounted and warranted to please and give perfect satisfaction.
N. B.—A new Book of 150 pages, entitled the FAMILY GUIDE, on the Care and Preservation of the Teeth, by G. W. SPENCER, beautifully illustrated, is in press, and will shortly appear. Price, FIFTY CENTS.
FRAFK CASE, Book and Periodical Depot,
se7 Chronicle Building, General Agent.

PURVIANCE'S
PHOTOGRAPH ROOMS,
Corner Fifth and Market streets,
2d and 3d stories, over Richardson Jewelry store,
PITTSBURGH, PA.
PHOTOGRAPHS
OF EVERY STYLE,
PLAIN OR COLORED,
from the popular
CARTE DE VISITE to
CABINET and LIFE SIZE.
Mr. PURVIANCE
Would particularly call the attention of the AGED AND INFIRM to the easy accessibility of this establishment, being reached by a single short flight of stairs.
Prices Moderate,
and satisfaction guaranteed. se7

THE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY
HAS AUTHORIZED ME TO CONTINUE MY AGENCY
FOR A BRIEF PERIOD.
And Until Further Notice,
I Shall Continue to Receive Subscriptions to the
5-20
LOAN AT PAR,
AT MY OFFICE,
And at the Different Sub-Agencies.
JOSHUA HANNA,
At HANNA, HART & CO.,
Corner Third and Wood streets,
sep16 *PITTSBURGH.*



UNION FLAGS
FOR
HOUSES, POLES,
COMPANIES, &c., &c., OF
BUNTING, MUSLIN OR SILK,
ALL SIZES, FROM
FIVE INCHES TO FIFTY FEET,
AT DEPOT OF
Pittsburgh Flag Manufactory,
PITTOCK'S NEWS DEPOT,
Fifth Street, Opposite the Post Office.
sel4

SAMUEL REYNOLDS.....ROBERT B. TOWNSEND.
UNION MALLEABLE IRON WORKS.
REYNOLDS & TOWNSEND,
MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN
SADDLERY HARDWARE,
AND
MALLEABLE IRON CASTINGS.
NUTS for Iron Axles, and CASTINGS for Agricultural Machinery, &c., &c. made to order.
Warehouse: 181 Liberty street,
five doors above St. Clair street,
se18:2m *PITTSBURGH.*

NEW GOODS!
We take pleasure in informing our customers and dealers that we are now receiving a large and complete assortment of
FALL GOODS,
Purchased direct from the importers and manufacturers. In our assortment will be found
MILLINERY GOODS;
DRESS TRIMMINGS AND BUTTONS
GUIPURE AND POINTS LACE COLLARS
COLLARS AND SETTS;
BRAID HATS, Black and Colored;
RIBBONS, a splendid lot;
BALMORAL AND HOOP SKIRTS;
BRAIDS AND YARNS;
HEAD-DRESSES AND NETS;
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS;
LADIES' and CHILDREN'S Undergarments
And a full line of Notions, which will be disposed of at the
Lowest Cash Price.
☞ Wholesale Dealers, Milliners, Pedlers and etail Buyers would do well to examine the stock.
JOSEPH HORNE & CO.,
Nos. 77 and 79 MARKET stre
se8

IMPORTANT TO
Railway Companies, Mill Owners, &c.
We have erected and have in operation near this city an extensive Labratory for the manufacture of
LUBRICATING AND PAINT OIL,
by a new and ingenuous scientific process—and now offer and commend to public notice and patronage three grades: A, B and C, respectively of 1st, 2d and 3d quality

AMUSEMENTS.

PITTSBURGH THEATRE.—

Lessee and Manager.....WM. HENDERSON
Treasurer.....H. OVERINGTON.

Fourth night of the engagement of the great artiste, MATILDA HERON, who will appear in the beautiful sensation play, dramatised from the popular novel of "East Lynne," entitled

EDITH; or THE EARL'S DAUGHTER.

Edith.....Matilda Heron.
Alfred.....C. Loveday.
Sir Rushton.....G. S. Kames.
Grout.....J. O. Sefton.
Mr. Dobbie.....F. Chippendale.
Mable.....Annie Eberlie.
SONG.....Miss Becket.

To conclude with
BARNEY, THE BARON.
Barney.....Mr. Sefton.

ANDERSON IS COMING!

WHO IS ANDERSON?

ANDERSON AND MYSTERY!

WHAT IS ANDERSON?

Anderson, the Prestidigitatorialist.

LOOK OUT FOR ANDERSON!

Anderson, the Psychomantiomist.
se18:6t

ARE COMING.—
AT
CONCERT HALL,
FOR SIX NIGHTS ONLY,
Commencing on MONDAY EVENING, September 21st.
MORRIS' MINSTRELS!
BRASS BAND.
Burlesque Old Folk's Concert.
From their Opera House, Boston.

RETURN OF THE CHAMPIONS, after an absence of three years.
Everything new—Nothing old or worn out—New faces, new features and new attiactions.
SEVENTEEN ESTABLISHED ARTISTS—Also the Wonder of World, Mr. GEORGE F. DOLL, the distinguished musical genius, and his wonderful CRYSTALENIA, the first and only instrument of the kind ever exhibited. See mammoth posters, pamphlets and programme. An entire change of programme every night. Be sure and read the new programme.
Doors open at 7. To commence at 8.
Cards of Admission.....25 cents
Orchestra Seats.....50 cents
Eighteen magnificent pictures of the members of this Troupe, taken by EARL SWEATON, of Quebec, Photographist to the Royal Family, London, will be on exhibition in front of the Ha.l during the week.
C. A. MORRIS, Manager.
W. A. ABBOTT, Agent. se21

OFFICE OF THE NORTH CLIFF MINING CO., Pittsburgh, Aug. 28th, 1863.
ASSESSMENT NOTICE.—At a meeting of the Directors of the North Cliff Mining Company, held this day, it was *Resolved*, That an assessment of FIFTY CENTS per share of the capital stock be called in, payable to the Treasurer, at Pittsburgh, Pa., on the 5th day of October next.
THOS. M. HOWE,
sep7 Secretary and Treasurer.

OFFICE OF THE PITTSBURGH GAS CO., September 19th, 1862.
ELECTION.—The stockholders of the "Pittsburgh Gas Company," are hereby notified that an election for three Trustees to serve for the term of three years, and of one Trustee to serve for the term of two years, will be held at the office of the Company, in the city of Pittsburgh, on the first MONDAY, the 5th of October next, between the hours of 2 and 5 o'clock, P. M.
sel9:2w JAMES M. CHRISTY, Treasurer.

THE CENTRAL BOARD OF EDUCATION, of the City of Pittsburgh, wish to secure the services of a FEMALE TEACHER, to supply a vacancy in the Central High School. Candidates for the position will be required to pass an examination by the Faculty, in the following branches: Arithmetic, English Grammar, Geography, Orthography, History, Algebra, Geometry, Physical Geography and Latin, through the first book Cæsar and Cæsar's Commentaries. The examination will commence THURSDAY, October 1st, at 9 o'clock, a. m. Salary $450 per year, of ten months. By order of the Board.
se17:2w JOHN A. SERGEANT, Sec'y.

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.—The partnership heretofore existing between the subscribers under the firm of PHILLIPS, FREW & CO., has this day been dissolved, Charles Lockhart and William Frew having purchased the entire interests of the other partners. The business of the late firm will be settled by Lockhart & Frew.
WILLIAM PHILLIPS.
WILLIAM FREW,
CHARLES LOCKHART,
JOHN VANANSDELL,
ABRAM. V. KIPP.
Pittsburgh, Aug. 10th, 1863. se19

CHARLES LOCKHART.....WILLIAM FREW.
LOCKHART & FREW,
Producers and Refiners of Petroleum,
AT ALBION OIL WORKS, *Venango county.*
And BRILLIANT OIL WORKS, *Negley's Run.*
Office: 172 and 174 Wood street.
sel9:3m *PITTSBURGH.*

FOR SALE.—A LOT OF GROUND on Marion street, in the Eighth Ward, one hundred and seventy-one feet front and one hundred and two feet deep, on which two brick dwelling houses are erected.
ALSO,
FOUR LOTS in the Sixth Ward, fronting on Vine street, and being lots Nos. 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21, in George L. Reis' plan of lots in Reisville.
ALSO,
FOUR LOTS in Laceyville, in the Seventh Ward, being lots Nos. 163, 164, 165 and 166, in the plan of lots said out by Stephen Colwell.
ALEX. H. MILLER,
sel9:1w Diamond street, near Grant.

ORPHANS' COURT SALE.—By virtue of an order of the Orphans' Court of Allegheny county, dated the 12th day of September, 1863, will be exposed to public sale, on the premises, on THURSDAY, the 22d day of October next, at 10 o'clock, A. M., by the undersigned, guardian of the person and estate of Mary S. Porter, a minor, under the age of fourteen years, all that certain piece of ground situated in Collins township, Allegheny county, Pa., containing twenty acres, and bounded as follows: by the Plank road (formerly Frankstown road) on the south, and by lands of James Kelly and H. W. Long, and is on the west side of George Ferree's farm. Said property will be sold all together, or in lots, to suit purchasers, according to a plan which will be exhibited at the sale. Terms to be made known on day of sale.
sel9:3w WM. A. HERRON, Guardian.

Iron City College.
HON. WILSON M'CANDLESS,
Judge of the U. S. Circuit Court, President.
Cor. PENN and ST. CLAIR streets, Pittsburgh.
THE LARGEST, CHEAPEST AND BEST. $35 pays for a full Commercial course.
No extra charges for Manufacturers, Steamboat, Railroad and Bank Book-Keeping.
Ministers' sons at half price. Students enter and review at any time.
This Institution is conducted by experienced Teachers and practical Accountants, who prepare young men for active business at the least expense and shortest time, for the most lucrative and responsible situations. Diplomas granted for merit only. Hence the universal preference for graduates of this College, by business men.
Professor A. Cowley, the best Penman of the Union, who holds the largest number of Premiums, and over all competitors, teaches Rapid Business Writing.
For specimens of Penmanship and Catalogue containing full information, inclose twenty-five cents to JENKINS & SMITH, Pittsburgh.
☞ Attend where the sons and clerks of bankers and business men graduate. se9

NEW FALL DRY GOODS
JUST OPENED AT
D. H. FRALICH & SON
No. 104 Market Street,
FRENCH MERINOS, all colors,
POPLINS PLAIN AND FIGURED,
ALL WOOL DELAINES, all colors,
PLAIN AND FIGURED
FANCY SILKS,
LATEST STYLE.
PLAIN BLACK AND FIGURED SILKS,
SHAWLS AND CLOAKS, just opened.
BALMORAL SKIRTS FROM $2,50 UP TO $7,50, ALL COLORS.
100 Pieces Mous. Delaines Dark and Latest Style.
ALL KINDS AND MAKES OF PRINTS.
NEW FRENCH CHINTZES.
GREY TWILLED FLANNELS.
☞ 100 pieces Barred Country Flannels; Shirting Flannels, all colors; Blankets, Checks, Cassimeres, Cassinets, and a general assortment of all kinds of DOMESTIC GOODS, which we will sell CHEAP FOR CASH. se7:1m

The Daily Commercial.

CITY INTELLIGENCE.

Gov. Curtin, P. C. Shannon, and others, addressed a large assemblage of Union people at Easton, on Monday night.

In the City.—Capt. Campbell, Provost Marshal of the Fayette district, was in the city yesterday on business connected with his office.

Reward.—Frederick Beck, an Altoona jeweler, who was robbed of a considerable amount of watches and jewelry, a few weeks ago, offers a reward of $50 for the apprehension of the robber and return of the property.

Patents Granted.—Patents have been issued to Robert H. Leckey, of McClure township, Pa,, for improved propelling and steering apparatus, and to G. W. N. Yost, of Nashville, Tenn., assignor to himself and Wm. Dilworth, Jr., of Pittsburgh, Pa., for improvement in subsoil ploughs.

Pittsburghers in Philadelphia.—The following citizens of Pittsburgh were registered in Philadelphia hotels on Monday:—Oliver McClintock, H. Shires, W. Green, Robt. Randall, E. J. Roberts, S. M. Stokes, J. A. Johnson, David Irwin, W. Preble.

Recovered.—Brigadier General Rowley, of the Army of the Potomac, who has been in the city for the past week, lying ill at his residence in the Sixth ward, has recovered sufficiently to be about. We had the pleasure of taking him by the hand yesterday, and although somewhat reduced by his illness he looks remarkably well.

Death of a Grandson of General Putnam.—The death of Charles Putnam is announced in a paper of Marietta, Ohio. He was a great-grandson of the famous General Israel Putnam, of the war of independence, and inherited many of the virtues of his noble ancestor. He was distinguished in the anti-slavery cause in Ohio, and died from illness of over-fatigue in repelling Morgan's invasion.

Teachers Elected.—The following teachers have been elected in the Manchester schools for the present year: Principal, Wm. I. Marshall; Assistant Principal, Miss Mary J. Davidson; Grammar Department, Miss Violet Wilson; 1st Intermediate, Miss Lizzie M'Kee; 2d Intermediate, Miss Martha E. Bailey; 3d Intermediate, Miss Lida P. Gilson; 1st Primary Miss Mary J. McCune; 2d Primary, Miss Mary C. Pace; 3d Primary, Miss Eliza E. Wilson; 4th Primary, Miss Sarah A. Druit.

Sourbeck's Hotel Destroyed by Fire.

About twelve o'clock yesterday the station house of the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railroad, at Alliance, O., was entirely destroyed by fire. The principal part of the building was occupied as a dining saloon by Mr. Daniel Sourbeck, who managed to secure the greater part of the contents. The house was originally built by the Ohio and Pennsylvania Railroad, and was one of the finest structures of the kind in the country. We did not learn how the fire originated, but it is supposed to have caught from a spark from a locomotive.

Crowded Thoroughfare.

A great deal of complaint is being made in regard to the manner in which Penn street from Hand street to the Depots, is daily crowded with all kinds of vehicles. The families residing on Penn, between Hand and Wayne streets, are unable to approach their dwellings with carriages on account of the trains which are necessarily obliged to stop along their curbing, awaiting their turn to be unloaded in one or other of the depots. Yesterday morning by seven o'clock an unbroken line of loaded wagons presented itself from Hand street to the depots, and also on Wayne, from Penn to Liberty streets. At present we do not see any remedy for the evil. It is an evidence of the prosperity of the shipping interests of our city.

Union Meeting this Evening.

The friends of Curtin, Agnew and the Union will have a grand rally this evening at Mozart Hall, when Rev. Dr. Douglass, Gen. Moorehead, Thos. M. Marshall, Esq., Jno. H. Hampton, Esq., and other able speakers are expected to address the meeting. Let the Union masses of the city turn out and fill the large and spacious hall.

Our energetic and enthusiastic Union friends in Allegheny city will hold a meeting to-night, in the old market house in the Diamond, at which James L. Graham, Esq., and others will deliver addresses. The people of Allegheny are alive to the great importance of the success of the Union ticket, and are determined to spare no effort in their power to render it successful.

Discharged from Service.

Quartermaster John S. Fairman, formerly a printer of this city, and well known to the craft in Western Pennsylvania, has just been discharged from the service on account of disability. Like all jour printers, Mr. Fairman has met with the usual ups and downs of life. On the breaking out of the war, he enlisted in the 11th Illinois three months' regiment, and subsequently entered the three years' service in the 36th Illinois regiment. He fought at Pea Ridge, Corinth, Perryville, Ky., and Murfreesboro', Tenn., at which latter place he was shot through the leg. Having recovered from his wound, he has been honorably discharged, and was in the city yesterday on a visit to his friends. He is a firm Union man, and we opine it will not be long before he is engaged in serving his country in some capacity or other.

Incident on the Battle-Field.

One day not long since, among the relics of the dreadful fight at Gettysburg, there was picked up by a soldier, and presented to a lady of our acquaintance, a small paper, which contained two separate locks of hair attached thereto, directed to Mr. Wellerford, from Louisiana, by his wife, in beautiful handwriting. Below one lock was Fanny Wellerford, below the other Richard Wellerford, and below both "*Our Darlings!*" These tender mementoes of his home and children had been sent to cheer his heart in the far distant land to which the fortunes of war had brought him; and probably he wore the tender testimonials near his heart when the fatal missile of death separated him from those he loved in his far off Southern home. Strangers now possess the tender relic, and he rests beneath the clods of a Northern valley, his grave probably unmarked and undistinguished from hundreds around him who met their death on the bloody field of Gettysburg; and his wife and children look in vain for the return of the loved husband and father.

Stannard's Rotary Pump.

A few days since we noticed a new rotary pump, now on exhibition at the Oil Exchange. At that time we had not seen its interior arrangement, and could only speak of it from having witnessed it in the operation of throwing water. We have since seen it taken apart, and can speak more knowingly. There are two valves, which are worked by pins at each end, which work in eccentries. Through each of the valves are passages from front to back which permit the valves to work without hydrostatic pressure. As the pressure of the water upon the back and front edge of the valves is balanced, the pressure is rendered the same within the chambers as without, by the passage through the valves. By this arrangement they slide in and out of their chambers so easily that their own weight will effect the movement, unless the pump should be run at so great a speed that the centrifugal force will overcome that of gravity. One of the principal features of the pump is that it runs with so little friction that it is liable to but comparatively little wear, and this every mechanic will understand is a matter of importance in machinery of any kind.

They are eminently adapted to dwelling houses, manufactories, oil and drug stores, gardens, fire engines, or for supplying large reservoirs. In fact, one is now in operation in the east that supplies over twenty thousand gallons per hour to a reservoir nearly a mile distant. Mr. J. O. Snell, the agent who is exhibiting the pump, can be seen for a few days longer at the Oil Exchange during change hours, and those who feel interested in this kind of improvement should call and examine it soon, as he leaves for Oil City in a few days.

Killed.—Among the killed in the battle of Saturday, in Georgia, was Capt. Thos. F. Murdoch, of Van Cleve's staff, and son of the distinguished tragedian and patriot, James E. Murdock.

Steubenville Railroad.—The work on the Steubenville Railroad is being pushed forward rapidly to completion, and it is thought that the cars will be running on it by the 1st of April next.

Express Car Burned.—We learn that an express car on the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railroad, which left the city on Tuesday, was destroyed by fire yesterday morning near Spring Mill Station. The contents were valued at $40,000, and were entirely consumed.

Harper for October.—John P. Hunt, Masonic Hall, has received *Harper's Magazine* for October. The present number is filled with interesting and useful reading, and fully maintains the previous good reputation of the Magazine. Mr. Hunt has a large supply of the periodical.

Western Theological Seminary.—Rev. Dr. Beatty has accepted the appointment of "Lecturer Extraordinary on Practical Theology," in the above institution which opened on Monday last. Prof. Wilson delivered an appropriate address at the opening.

New Engine House.—The Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railroad Company have in course of erection at their outer depot, in Allegheny City, a fine engine house, which, when completed, will accommodate from thirty to forty engines. It is a complete circle, nine hundred feet in circumference, and is located on the north side of the present "Round House." It will soon be completed.

N. C. & B. V. R. R.—On Monday next it is expected that the New Castle & Beaver Valley Railroad will commence running their passenger cars, arrangements having been made with the Pittsburgh, Ft. Wayne & Chicago road that will enable them to do so. The first train will leave New Castle at five o'clock a. m., the second at 3 o'clock p. m., arriving at 9 o'clock a. m. and 6½ o'clock p. m.

New Church in Lawrenceville.—The congregation of United Presbyterians in Lawrenceville, under the pastoral charge of Rev. W. Andrews, have recently erected a very fine frame church building, seventy feet in length by forty in breadth. The interior is very neatly finished, the seats being oak-grained, the ceilings and walls frescoed in good style, and the audience room containing about eighty pews, capable of seating some four hundred persons.

Fire.—A fire broke out in the dwelling of Robert Cooper, of Fallston, Beaver co., on Tuesday afternoon, and before it was brought under the back kitchen was almost destroyed, and the furniture in the room above it completely burnt up. The roof of the main building was also destroyed, the fire having got under it, and it was necessary to get through it in order to save the building. The fire caught from the cook stove, which stood within about three inches of a dry pine board lining.

Union Meeting at New Brighton.—Our readers should remember that tomorrow there will be a meeting at New Brighton of the loyal, liberty loving citizens of that place. It is expected that large delegations from the adjoining counties will be present, and that Pittsburgh will be largely represented. In addition to other eminent speakers, Gov. Curtin and General Butler will be on hand, who will handle treason without gloves, and crush it in its incipiency.

Sudden Death.—Mr. William H. Ebbert, of the firm of Ebbert & Basset, painters, died suddenly last evening at his residence in Carpenter's alley, Sixth ward. Mr. Ebbert has been ill for sometime of inflammatory rheumatism, and for the past few days has been confined to his house. While sitting in his chair about six o'clock last evening, he suddenly fell to the floor and died. Mr. Ebbert was a well known member of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and was about thirty-eight years of age. He leaves a wife and family.

Juvenile Thieves Arrested.—Officer Gumbert and Fredericks, of Mayor Sawyer's police, yesterday, arrested two juvenile thieves, aged respectively ten and twelve years, while in the act of robbing a till in the market. The offenders are two of the same gang who some time since snatched a pocket book from the hands of a minister in Allegheny. They were locked up in the cells at the watch house, until their parents could be notified, and if they do not send them to the House of Refuge, they will be committed to jail to answer at the first sitting of the Criminal Court.

Monongahela Presbytery.

A meeting of this body was held in Lawrenceville, on the 15th inst., all the ministers being present except two.

Rev. John T. Pressley, D. D., of Allegheny City, being present was invited to sit as a corresponding member, and Rev. A. Calhoun was chosen Moderator.

Competing calls from Wirtemburg, Pleasant Hill, Valley Church were presented by Mr. R. H. Boyd. The latter was received.

An able address was delivered by Mr. Wallace Radcliff, a theological student,

A discussion ensued in regard to sending missionaries and teachers to the south, pending which the following resolution was unanimously adopted:

Resolved. That this Presbytery recommend all the congregations under her care, to take up a collection as soon as possible to aid the missionary work among the Freedmen of the South.

Rev. W. M. Coleman was appointed Treasurer for fund for the benefit of the family of Prof. Fergerson.

The Presbytery adjourned to meet in Temperanceville the third Tuesday in October.

The Draft in the 23d District.—We have been furnished, through the courtesy of Capt. Kirker, Provost Marshal of the Twenty-third District, with the following statement of the result of the draft, at the expiration of the time for drafted men to report in this district—Sept. 10th, 1863:

Exempted for physical disability	770
Exempted—only son liable to military duty of a widow, dependent on his labor for support	91
Exempted—Only son of aged or infirm parent or parents, dependent upon his labor for support	50
Exempted—Elected under 4th clause, sec, 2d of Enrollment Act	16
Exempted—Only brother of children under 11 years of age, having neither Father nor Mother, dependent upon his labor for support	2
Exempted—Father of Motherless children under 12 years of age, dependent upon his labor for support	25
Exempted—Two brothers in service, as non-commissioned officers, musicians or privates	32
Exempted—In service March 3d, 1863	62
Exempted—Aliens	147
Exempted—Over 45 years of age	3
Exempted—Over 35 years of age and married	191
Exempted—Under 20 years of age	34
Exempted—Non-residents	57
Exempted—Discharged, the quota being full	9
Exempted—Discharged; drafted and furnished a substitute in 1862	5
Paid commutation money	790
Substitutes accepted, (delivered at general rendezvous)	164
Substitutes accepted, (deserted before delivery at general rendezvous)	33
Drafted men delivered at the general rendezvous	227
Total	2308
Number failed to report	318
Total number drawn in draft	2926

Meeting at Frankfort Springs.

We learn that one of the most enthusiastic meetings of the campaign was held last Tuesday at Frankfort Springs, Beaver county. The mounted procession occupied one hour and twenty minutes in passing. The number in attendance was fully six thousand. A delegation of one thousand one hundred was present from the Pan Handle, Western Virginia, and another about equal in number from Washington county. The Allegheny delegation was very large. During the afternoon two meetings were organized. The speakers were Alex. W. Acheson, of Washington, Pa., Thomas Howard and Wm. C. Moreland, of this city. The speeches were argumentative, able and eloquent. In the evening a second meeting was also held, and further addresses made by Messrs. Howard and Moreland. The Copperheads held a meeting there last week, but not equal to ours in either numbers or enthusiasm.

The Committee of Arrangements are entitled to great credit for the zeal and industry displayed in getting up this mass convention. The southern parts of Beaver and Allegheny and northern part of Washington counties will give a good account of themselves on the coming election day. Heretofore this region has been noted for the prevalence of the rankest Democracy. Many of the old Democrats cannot stand this modern development known as Copperheadism, and hence they are going for Curtin and Agnew. Judge Agnew has hosts of friends in that section, and he will run considerably ahead of his ticket.

Flowers in Winter.

Ladies will read this with interest. A flower pit should be built by every family who desire to cultivate flowers. Dig out three feet in depth, twelve by six. Wall up with planks or bricks, cover with sash. In severe winters it will be required to be covered with straw mats, and the side above the ground with earth or manure. The tenderest flower may be preserved in them. The flowers must be moderately aired at mid day.

The Soldiers not All for Curtin.

We have frequently stated, says the Harrisburg *Telegraph*, that the soldiers were the fast friends of Andrew G. Curtin, and that they would in all cases cast their votes for his re-election as Governor of the State. But it seems that the soldiers are not all for Curtin. As a proof of this, we had an instance at the Pennsylvania Railroad depot an evening or two since. A train of cars having arrived which contained a squad of soldiers, as soon as it stopped in the depot, the soldiers began to cheer lustily for Woodward. "Huzza for Woodward," "Nine cheers for Woodward," vociferated the soldiers, until the depot rang with their shouts. Our curiosity was excited to see the soldiers who were for Woodward, and when the shouters were taken from the cars, lo, and behold! *they were deserters!* Thus, then, it seems the soldiers are not all for Curtin. The deserters are for Woodward and the heroes for Curtin.

Reply to the English and French Clergy.

We received last night a proof of the "Reply to the English and French Clergy," which owing to its length, the late hour at which we received it, and the pressure of other matter upon our columns, we are constrained to omit. We have only room for the concluding paragraph, which is as follows:

"In conclusion, dear brethren, we assure you that it will be our constant care, and be esteemed our delighted province, to cultivate the most amicable relations with the Government and people of Great Britain, in all circumstances and occurrences which do not involve a compromise of the dignity and honor of our country; and it shall be our constant prayer that we may never be brought into deadly conflict with a nation to which we are so closely related by ties of kindred, lineage and religion."

The report is signed by the following committee: John Douglas, Chairman; David McKinney, Secretary; M. W. Jacobus, J. M. Smith, W. W. Eells, James Prestley.

The New Central Railroad Depot.

The new passenger depot for the Central Railroad company, work on which we noticed some days since as having commenced, will certainly be one of the finest structures of the kind in the Union. The work on the foundation is progressing as rapidly as could be wished, but it will be several months before the building will be ready for occupancy. The depot will extend seven hundred feet on Liberty street by one hundred and fifty-nine on Elm street. The Liberty street front will be mainly of iron, and highly ornamental. The centre elevation of the roof will be seventy-five feet, with an arch springing from iron columns elevated thirty feet from the track, leaving side lean to sheds thirty-seven feet in width and twenty-five feet in height. The Liberty street shed will be occupied by the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railroad Company, with double track. The Quarry street shed, with double track, will accommodate the Steubenville Railroad Company, while the arched portion will be used by the Pennsylvania Central, with five tracks.

In addition to the depot proper, a hotel will be erected eighty-four feet six inches front, by two hundred feet deep and four stories high. The first floor will be divided into waiting rooms, offices, etc., while the second floor will contain a large dining room, sixty by eighty feet, ladies' and gentlemen's parlors, baggage rooms, etc. The upper portions of the hotel will contain parlors and sleeping apartments. The exterior of the building will be faced with Philadelphia pressed brick, with ornamental stone dressings to windows, doors, etc. Messrs. Collins & Antenrieth, of Philadelphia, are the Architects. The contractors are: for carpenter work, Messrs. Smith & Bungey, of Allegheny city; for masonry, J. L. L. Knox, of Allegheny city; for brickwork, Messrs. Logan & Rush, of Allegheny city; the company are doing their own cut stone work. The contracts for the iron structure and the slate roofing have not yet been given.

Amusements.

THEATER.—Miss Herron will appear tonight in her own great character of "Edith," the Earl's daughter, dramatized from the popular novel of East Lynne. In this character Miss Herron has achieved a reputation second only to that of her representation of "Camille," and as the play was expressly dramatized for her by one of the best dramatists of the country, she has endeavored to present it with all due effect. Those who have seen her in the character need not to be told that she acts it admirably. She will be ably supported by the stock company. The accomplished Harry Overington, who presides over the treasury of the Theatre, will furnish seats in advance to all who may desire them, by calling at the box.

CONCERT HALL.—MORRIS MINSTRELS.—The Morris' Minstrels continue to attract large and over-flowing audiences, and their admirable performances still give the most unbounded satisfaction. The programme for to-night consists of some of the best selections in the Morris' abundant *repertoire* of good things in minstrelsy. If you would secure eligible seats call early.

Broadway Saloon.—Messrs. Vierheller & Roessing have just received a quantity of fine Shell Oysters and Wild Ducks.

Vocal Music.—H. D. Brecht, teacher of Singing and Cultivation of the Voice, 126 Smithfield street.

Grover & Baker's Sewing Machines, for family and manufacturing purposes, are the best in use. A. F. CHATTONY, General Agent, No. 18 Fifth street.

IMPORTS BY RAILROAD.

Pittsburgh, Ft. Wayne & Chicago RR., Sept. 23.—Pittsburgh Sanitary Committee 1 keg; E B Godfrey 32 bags rags; Reamer & Bro 14 boxes; Townsend 13 casks, 3 boxes; Jno Garrett 1 box; S Fulberton 2 bbls moveables; H Gerivy 3 bundles, 10 shovels; O McClintock 1 package; E Wormser 1 bbl apples, 1 half bbl butter; Singer Nimick & Co 1 broken spring; Culp & Sheppard 5 bbls apples; R Robinson 5 tierces beef; J Stein 12 bbls whisky; J Moorehead 3 cars P metal; Culp & Sheppard 100 bbls flour; Rea & Kiel 26 bags clover seed; Hitchcock, McCrury & Co 300 bags corn; Mrs G K Mooney 5 boxes; Zug & Painter 14 bbls, 3 kegs and 1 box S iron; B L Fahnestock 50 bbls liquor; J Waugh & Co 22 chairs; McGowan & Linhart 100 bbls flour; L Dalzell 5 bbls iron; Fetzer & Armstrong 5 bbls apples, 2 do potatoes, 2 do cider; Guchenheimer & Bro 1 bbl cherries; S B & C Marger 6 sacks rags; L H Voight 25 bbls apples; McClintock & Co 10 bbls apples; Marker 11 bags rags; Maer & Davidson 3 doz trees; H McSwiggen 5 ale kegs; L H Voight 23 bbls apples; Graham & Thomas 1 bbl apples; Wm Sutton 2 boxes; F Schaff 1 box; Huttery McWhinney & Co 75 bell spokes; S S Manscock 1 trunk; Atwell, Lee & Co 6 bbls, 8 half bbls; McClurken & Herron 8 bbls flour; Beckhan & Song 1 grain drill; Wallace 143 sacks corn; J Moorehead 1 car metal; Lindsay & Tilford 80 bbls flour; J Moorehead 2 cars metal.

Allegheny Valley R. R., Sept. 23.—Harrison & Bro 1 car stoves; F Atwater 1 do do; Penn Salt Co 1 mail bag; J Wilson 3 sheep pelts, 4 calf skins, 8 bags potatoes, 5 bags flax seed; Head & Metgar 8 sacks flax seed; P Shearer 32 bus potatoes, 4 bbls apples; J Patterson 5 baskets apples; Thos Williams 9 baskets potatoes, 4 do apples, 4 do grapes; Jno Blair 1 calf; Richareson, Harly & Co 155 lbs refined oil; Raggerman 20 bus potatoes, 2 baskets butter; Patterson 12 bus potatoes, 1 basket butter; J Martin 12 bus potatoes; J Close 25 bus potatoes, 1 sack onions, 1 calf; J Stewart 13 sacks potatoes; J Dugan 33 bus oats; Mrs Bennett 6 baskets apples; Wents 20 bus potatoes; U S Government 2 cars cannon; A Kirkpatrick 3 baskets potatoes, 2 bbls apples; R McCrum 3 bbls apples, 5 baskets potatoes; W Bradshaw 2 boxes peaches; Zahringer 5 baskets butter; Kirkpatrick 2 do do; Montooth 1 do do; A Rifle 1 basket peaches, 1 do butter; J Black 1 bbl apples, 1 do oil; North American Oil Co 1 car empty bbls; Alladin Oil Co 443 bbls refined oil.

Pittsburgh & Connellsville RR., Sept. 23.—McCricket 8 liquor kegs; J C Buffum 1 barrel bottles; J Jamison 4 empty bbls, 1 box bottles, 1 keg; P H Lauffman & Bro 1 grate, 1 top stove; C Shepherd & Co 5 packages scrap iron; H West 6 bbls potatoes; D Steen 1,875 bus coal; Thos Moore & Co 1,500 bus coal; G N Hoffstot 29 rolls leather; Perkins & Co 2 empty crates; Munsin 21 bundles printing paper, 2 sacks sacks; Guchenheimer & Bro 50 bbls whisky; R L White 1 keg whisky.

Cleveland & Pittsburgh Railroad, September 23.—Owens & Kennedy, 108 bbls apples; Fleming & Steel, 11 bbls apples; Jas A Fetzer, 30 bbls apples, 25 oil bbls; R E Sellers & Co, 2 bxs drugs; Fetzer & Armstrong, 28 bbls potatoes; S Harbaugh, 1 box soap, 1 do cheese, 1 caddy tea, 1 box candles; James Irwin, 133 empty carboys; Marshall & McKelvy, 211 sacks oats; S B Floyd & Co, 23 bales hay; C G Hussey & Co, 271 plates copper; Jas Boyd & Co, 200 bars iron; Floyd & Co, 26 bales hay; Moorhead & Co, 2 cars Champlain ore; Spang & Co, 2 cars do; Zug & Painter, 2 cars do; Lloyd & Black, 2 cars do; Jones & Laughlin, 2 cars do; Kloman & Co, 2 cars do; R L Brown & Co, 2 cars do; Fetzer & Armstrong, 19 bbls apples, 14 bbls potatoes; L Holzman, 30 bbls apples; L H Voight & Co, 56 bbls apples; E Lloyd, 2 bxs H H goods, 1 lot furniture; J M Snowden, 33 bbls apples; Means & Coffin, 25 bxs S candles; Wm Haslage, 24 half bbls fish; J M Snowden 6 half bbls Coffee, 6 bxs do; D & H Wallace, 131 sacks corn, 209 bags do; Shoemaker & Lane, 161 bbls apples; L H Voight, 17 bbls apples, 3 bbls onions, 35 bxs cheese; Wells & Whitkinson, 20 bxs cheese; J C Bidwell, 58 bundles spokes; T Van Gorder, 20 bbls apples; Wm McCutcheon, 12 bbls apples; F B Murphy, 4 bbls potatoes, 2 bbls cabbage, 1 bbl bass, 6 bbls apples; J Dunlevy, 10 bxs cheese; Shultz, Son & Co, 12 bxs cheese; L H Voight & Co, 55 bxs cheese; J L Noble, 150 sacks wheat; B Lippert, 8 sacks cheese.

P. C. & C. RR., September 23.—McElroy & Co, 30 bales broom corn.

LATEST BY TELEGRAPH.

GOV. CURTIN IN PHILADELPHIA!

Immense Meetings at West Chester and Norristown!

SPEAKING FROM FOUR STANDS!

CURTIN'S ELECTION CONCEDED!

Special Despatch to the Commercial.

PHILADELPHIA, September 23d.—Gov. Curtin arrived at the Continental Hotel tonight. The meeting at West Chester was very large—addresses were made from four different stands, by Gov. Curtin and Gov. Randall, of Wisconsin, Senator Hall, Congressman Patterson, of N. J., R. Biddle Roberts and Col. Forney, who was succeeded by Col. Fisher, of the 5th Pennsylvania reserves.

Large numbers of sick and wounded soldiers gathered in town with an immense procession, and the enthusiasm of the populace was beyond description. The Governor is very much exhausted by his speech of over an hour in length, but leaves at 11 a. m. for Beaver, where he speaks tomorrow.

The meeting at Norristown yesterday was tremendous—the largest gathering that has ever been in that section.

Not a doubt exists in the eastern part of this State as to Gov. Curtin's re-election. Bets of $1,000 against $500 were offered here to-day to that effect, but no takers.

Great preparations are being made for a mass meeting to-morrow night at Concert Hall.

Affairs here generally quiet. Nothing stirring of importance. B.

Associate Press Dispatches.

LATEST FROM ROSECRANS' ARMY.

Further Particulars of the Late Battle.

Gen. Rosecrans Performs Wonders.

Bragg Reinforced from Richmond.

&c., &c., &c., &c.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 23—The regulars, our reserves, went into battle 1,600 strong and came out with only 415. This shows the persistency with which our troops contested for every inch of ground. Gen. Rosecrans has performed wonders in reaching his present position, after fighting with his single cannon and against the immense forces of picked troops that were combined against him. When the last dispatch of yesterday closed, the enemy was quite active—he had been making approaches all the morning. Gen. Rosecrans' men were in line and ready for another encounter.

Gen. Graham, who commanded one of our brigades at Gettysburgh, and was taken prisoner and conveyed to Richmond, has recently been discharged and reached here this morning. Gen. Graham has communicated important information to the Government. He is satisfied that only two divisions of Longstreets corps with all his artillery have been sent to Bragg; in addition to these, two brigades were also detached to reinforce Bragg. Gen. Graham says he saw eighty-one pieces of cannon moving across the bridge from Richmond; they are said to be going to Bragg. The news of the battles fought between Bragg and Rosecrans was a disappointment to the rebel authorities at Richmond. They expected to hear that Rosecrans had been annihilated, and that Bragg had retaken East Tennessee; instead of that Richmond is in a state of mourning for the losses Rosecrans has inflicted on Bragg.

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The Daily Commercial.

COMMERCIAL.

Chicago Produce Market.

The advance in gold in New York and favorable foreign advices caused increased excitement in the flour and grain market, and every article in the line was higher. The demand for flour was good, and some favorite brands sold at an advance of 20@25c ₱ bbl. Other brands 5@15c higher, and held stiff at outside quotations. Corn meal, bran and shorts firm and active at better prices. Wheat opened firm and 4@6c higher. No. 1 spring sold early at $1 07@1 07½, and No. 2 do at $1 08@1 08½; advanced to $1 08@1 08½ for No. 1, and $1 05@1 06 for No. 2—the bulk of the sales being at $1 05@1 06 for No 2 and $1 08 for No. 1; red winter at $1 11 for No. 2 and $1 for rejected do. Corn opened at 64@64½c for No. 2, and 65c for No. 1; advanced to 67@68 for No. 2 and 68½@69 for No. 1. Oats active and 3@4c higher, with large sales at 48½@50½c for No. 1 in store; closing at 49@49½c. Rye 8c higher, with large sales at 80c. Barley firm and active, with but little on the market. High wines firm and 1c higher. Timothy seed quiet. Nothing doing in lake freights. Pork firm. Lard held higher. Sugar firm and prices tending upward.

The receipts for flour and grain for the 24 hours ending 7 o'clock this forenoon, were 3,437 bbls flour; 77,330 bus wheat; 47,992 bus corn; 68,589 bus oats; 6,794 bus rye; 9,091 bus barley—making a total of 226,797 bus grain and grain in flour. The shipments for the same time were 4,287 bbls flour; 114,500 bus wheat; 60,200 bus corn; 19,000 bus barley—making a total of 217,700 bus grain and grain in flour.

BALTIMORE MARKETS.—Grain—At the Corn Exchange the offerings embrace 15,500 bushels of Wheat, 500 do Corn, 2,000 do Oats, and 100 do Rye. Wheat was in good request, and brought an advance of fully 3 cents per bushel on all grades. Sales comprise 2,500 bushels good to choice Kentucky white at $1 63@1 70, 4,000 bushels common to very fair Southern do at $1 25@1 70, 3 000 bushels good to prime do at $1 78@1 83; 3,500 bushels damaged to fair Southern red at $1 25@1 38, and 2,500 bushels good to prime do at $1 40@1 45. No choice Southern white in market. Sales of Corn were light, but both colors brought an advance of 2 cents. Damaged to prime white and yellow are now quoted at 90@93c. Oats were in demand and firm; sales of 4,000 bushels Maryland at 58@60c. A small lot of prime Maryland Rye brought $1—an advance.

Molasses and Sugars.—Sales of Molasses were unimportant, but prices closed firm as previously quoted. Sugars were in demand, and a shade higher; sales of 250 hhds refined English Island at 11 cents. 120 hhds common to good grocery Cuba at 11¼@11½c, and 30 hhds good to prime Porto Rico do at 12¢ @13½c ₱ lb.

Provisions—We have to note sales of 100 tierces Western Lard at 10¾@11c, 100 bbls Mess Pork at $14 25, and 50 hhds Bacon Shoulders at 6½@6¾c, the latter figure for jobbing lots. With a better inquiry, stimulated by the advance in gold, the market closed stronger. Western Mess Pork we now quote at $14 25@14 37½, Baltimore packed Mess Beef at $15, and Western do at $12 ₱ bbl. Bacon Shoulders at 6½@6¾c, Sides at 6¾@7c, plain Hams at 11¼@11¾c, and sugar-cured and fancy do at 13@14c ₱ lb. Bulk meat—shoulders and sides at 6 cents. No Hams. Lard—Western in bbls and tierces at 11c, and refined at 13@13¾c per lb. Whisky—Sales reported of 300 bbls Ohio at 51½c ₱ gallon.

IMPORTANT TO IRON MEN—FURNACES IN THE HANGING ROCK REGION.—From the circular of Addy, Hull & Ray, we extract the following, in relation to the Iron Furnaces of the Hanging Rock region:

Of the sixty-two furnaces reported at work in 1859, sixteen have, since that time, gone out of blast, and many of them are *worn out*, and permanently unspended.

There are, therefore, forty-six furnaces now engaged in the production of Pig Iron. Of these, ten are making cold blast Iron exclusively; two, cold blast in part; and thirty-four, hot blast Iron.

The full capacity of the forty-six Furnaces, per annum, is 115,000 tuns.

The average yearly production of the same, under prosperous circumstances, would be 92,000 tuns.

The estimated production for the year ending May 1, 1864, derived from the most reliable sources, is 74, 446 tons.

From an extensive correspondence with the Iron makers, and personal interviews with a large number of them, we are convinced that the amount of Iron produced the present season must fall considerably short of the above estimate of 74,446 tuns. Starting with an abundance of wood-choppers during the winter, the supply of hands has been gradually falling off, until, at the present time, a large number of the furnaces are with great difficulty kept at work, and all of them, with possibly one or two exceptions, have not a supply of laborers at all adequate to their necessities. The passage of Morgan's army through the furnace region of Ohio, resulted in losses to the furnaces not easily estimated; not so much by actual destruction of property, as through a complete derangement and demoralization of the laboring population. The average number of hands employed by each furnace, in ordinary years, is 161. The furnaces can now obtain, even with the stimulus of high wages, only an average of 88 laborers.

NEW YORK SUGAR MARKET.—We notice the continuance of an active demand for raw from the trade and refiners, this being their busiest season, and as holders continue very firm, holding their stocks rather sparingly, their advance before noticed, has made further progress, say ¼@⅜ of a cent since our last, bringing fair refined Cuba to 10¾@11c; good do. 11¼@11¾c, and fair grocery 11½c, 4 mos. Refined also is active, being sold as fast as produced at generally improved prices. The sales are 5,335 hogsheads Cuba at 10¾@12¾c, with some inferior at 9c; 1,023 hogsheads Porto Rico, 11¼@13¾c; 75 hogsheads English Island, 10½@11½c; 573 hogsheads New Orleans 9¾@13¾c; 119 hogsheads clarified do, 14¼@14½c; 5,500 boxes Havana, 10@13¾c, usual terms, and 10,724 bags Manilla, 10¾c, cash. The stock yesterday was about 33,000 hogsheads, 8,000 boxes, and 89,000 bags Sugar, and 150 hogsheads Melado.

NEW YORK COFFEE MARKET.—The market has relapsed into a quiet state since our last, but remains firm at the improvement then noticed. The sales are 121 bags Rio, skimmings, at 27½c; 100 Costa Rica, 27¼c; 128 Savanilla, 28@30c; 656 Maracaibo, mostly to arrive coastwise, part 29@31c, 4 mos; 75 mats Java, 35c, cash, and 37, 4 mos; 200 St. Domingo, 26c, and 50 do in bond, 18¾c, cash. By auction—100 bags and 50 pockets Java sold at 33½c, 4 mos, and 695 bags Rio, 24¾c, cash. At Boston—200 bags Cape sold at 25½c, cash.—*Price Current, 19th.*

NEW BEDFORD OIL MARKET.—The *Standard* reports: Sperm has been very quiet during the week, without transaction. Sales of 100 bbls. in Boston to parties in New Bedford at $1 45 ₱ gall.; in New York, 117 bbls. on private terme. Whale: Good demand for manufacture, and the market in a very healthy state. Sales of the week amount to 4270 bbls. for home consumption at 89@90c ₱ gallon.

NEW YORK WOOL MARKET.—The sales for the week aggregate between 7,000 and 8,000 bales Foreign, including 3,000 bales Cape; 2,500 Province and African; 600 do Persian, or Jaffa; 200 do black, gray and white Donskio; 150 Entre Rios; 60,000 lbs Constantine, and several other lots of Foreign, on terms not made public, not known to be at low prices, being composed of low and medium qualities, except the Capes and Mestiza of finer grades, which brought an advance of ¼@1c ₱ lb over late prices. Of Domestic 150,000 lbs sold at 60@68c; 30@40,000 lbs Lambs' pulled at 60@65½c; 4,500 lbs Canada Fleece, 65c, and several other lots, all within first range, the market closing with considerable inquiry. Philadelphia, and the eastern manufacturers, have been the principal purchasers.

Imports of Wool, per Custom-house returns, at New York, during the past two years, for the weeks ending:

	1862.		1863.	
	Bales.	Value.	Bales	Value
September 5	1,529	140,777	1,965	206,730
" 12	674	55,248	1,076	109,095

Chicago Live Stock Market.

Hogs—There was nothing left over from Saturday's receipts, and the yards are entirely deserted. The sales of Saturday included a few hundred head in lots at $3,80@4 for inferior; and $4,25@4,75 for good to strictly fancy large hogs. The following were among the sales:

25	hogs averaging	243 lbs at	$4 60
121	do do	201 lbs at	4 40
59	do do	257 lbs at	4 50
97	do do	273 lbs at	4 75
675	do do	152 lbs at	3 50

Cattle—There were only a few inferior lots in the yards this morning, and we are unable to report any transactions that would give a correct idea of the market. The sales included a few lots at $2@3,50 ₱ 100 lbs; the nominal quotations are $1,50@2,75 for inferior to very choice; and $3@4 for good to extra heavy shipping grades.

95 averaging	1086 lbs, at	$2 80
28 do	1065 lbs, at	2 50

Sheep—Sales of 75, averaging 113 at $4,40.

New York Cattle Market.

TRIBUNE'S REPORT.

BULL'S HEAD, Monday, Sept. 21.—The great beef cattle market opened this morning with about 4,400 head on sale, which is nearly 800 head of bullocks more than last Monday, though the total for the week will not foot up as large as last week, in consequence of delays on the railroads from floods. One large train on the Erie road is still behind, and the cattle from that may not come in, as there is already a full supply, and prices, which were early this morning just about the same as last Monday, have since fallen off, so that we must report the market on the whole not as good as it was a week ago, though first class cattle have sold pretty readily to-day at prices estimated 10½@11c ₱ lb for the beef, less the value of offal, and as this class is more plenty than it was last week, we think that first class butchers generally have got their cattle upon better terms than last Monday. At the same time, those who bought droves at Buffalo and Albany for this market will do well, because they bought their cattle on better terms than the previous week, as every one seemed to anticipate a hard market, in consequence of the great supply last week—the largest number ever reported. The price of first class bullocks has been so long fixed at 10@11c ₱ lb that butchers seem willing to pay that, provided the quality is good, as some of the bullocks to-day really are. The largest proportion of the cattle to-day will sell at 8@10c ₱ lb, that being the range for good fair Illinois droves, which average 6½@7 cwt. net. It is also true that there are a good many cattle selling to-day at 7@8c ₱ lb, and some lower, but they are hardly fit to be called beeves. The trade this afternoon is so slow, that unless there is an unusually good evening trade, there must be a good many left over for the closing day, and it is possible that 500 or 600 head more may arrive; if so, it will bring down the market. The sheep market was buoyant this morning in Sixth street. Good sheep sold at 5½@6c ₱ lb live weight, and lambs were 25c to 50c a head higher than last Monday.

Philadelphia Cattle Market.

SEPTEMBER, 21.—The arrivals and sales of Beef Cattle at Phillips' Avenue Drove Yard reach about 2,200 head this week. There was a better demand this morning, and prices a shade higher than last quoted, first quality Pennsylvania and Western Steers selling at from 9½@9¾c; 8½@9c for 2d do; and common at from 5@7c as to quality. Stock cattle range at from 3@4c ₱ lb, gross. The market closed dull, and sales were made late in the day at lower prices than the above.

Cows—About 150 head sold at from $20@40 ₱ head, as to quality, which is a decline.

Sheep—The receipts have fallen off, but prices are without change; about 7,600 head sold during the week at from 4½@5¼c ₱ lb, gross, for fat sheep.

Hogs—3,200 head have been sold at the different yards, at from 8½@8 the 100 lbs, net, as to condition.

COWS AND CALVES.

The arrival of Cows at Phillips' Avenue Drove Yard reach about 150 head this week. There is a fair demand, but prices have declined. Springers are selling at from $20@30, and Cow and Calf at from 30@40 ₱ head, as to condition and quality. Old, poor Cows are selling at from $15@17 ₱ head.

Calves—About 35 head sold this week at from 4@5c ₱ lb, according to weight and condition.

THE SHEEP MARKET.

The arrivals and sales of sheep at Phillip's Avenue Drove Yard are smaller than they have been for several weeks past, reaching about 7,600 head. There is a fair demand, and prices are without any material change, ranging at from 4½@5¼c ₱ lb, gross, for fat sheep, and $2,25@3,50 ₱ head for stock sheep, according to quality.

Lambs are selling at from $3@4 ₱ head.

THE HOG MARKET.

The arrivals and sales of Hogs at the Union and Avenue Drove Yards reach about 3,200 head this week. There is a moderate demand, but prices are rather lower, ranging at from $8@8 the 100 lbs.

1,900 head sold at Henry Glass' Union Drove Yard at from $7,50@8 ₱ 100 lbs, net, as to quality.

1,120 head sold at the Avenue Drove Yard, at from $6,50 up to $8 ₱ 100 lbs, net.

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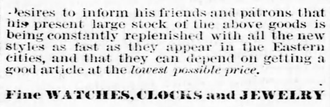

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and all articles in my line.
Those in need of such articles should not forget to call at
No. 58 Fourth street,
se21:1y *PITTSBURGH.*

B. WOLF, JR.,
Successor to Wolff & Lane,
Importer and Dealer in
HARDWARE,
Corner of LIBERTY and ST. CLAIR streets,
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COUNTRY MERCHANTS
WILL FIND AT
BARKER'S,
NO. 59 MARKET STREET,
just what they need for
REPLENISHING THEIR STOCK,
and at the
LOWEST EASTERN CASH PRICES
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T. T. MYLER,
WHOLESALE DEALER IN
FANCY AND STAPLE
NOTIONS.
NO. 62 WOOD ST., CORNER OF FOURTH.
se7 Pittsburgh, Pa.

JOHN FLACK,
STEAMBOAT AGENT,
Office second story No. 90 WATER street,
se9 Pittsburgh.

H. C. MACKRELL,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
No. 111 FIFTH street, Pittsburgh. [se8:6ly

E. S. MORROW,
ALDERMAN AND CONVEYANCER,
N. E. CORNER FIFTH AND GRANT.
se9

ANDREW HUMBERT,
ALDERMAN
AND
POLICE MAGISTRATE,
No. 77 THIRD street,
PITTSBURGH, PA.
Deeds, Bonds, Mortgages, Indentures, Liens, and Articles of Agreement, accurately executed. se7

WM. PICKERSGILL & CO.,
LOOKING GLASS MANUFACTURERS,
No. 48 WOOD Street, between Third and Fourth, Pittsburgh, Pa. se7

PATTERSON'S BAZAAR
LIVERY AND SALE STABLES.
W. S. JACKSON,
117 Fourth St., Near Smithfield,
ie8 PITTSBURGH, PA.

W. S. HAVEN
PLAIN & FANCY JOB PRINTER,
Paper Dealer and Stationer,
Corner Wood and Third Streets,
PITTSBURGH.
Book Binding, of all Styles,
From the Plain Paper to the Highly Ornamental and Rich Gilt or Antique Style.
se7

H. KLEBER & BRO.,
SOLE AGENTS FOR
STEINWAY & SON'S PIANOS,
CARHART & NEEDHAM'S
MELODEONS AND HARMONIUMS,
Music and Musical Merchandise of Every Description.
No. 53 FIFTH Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.
se7

ELI YOUNG'S
Restaurant and Eating Saloon,
Nos. 129 & 131 SMITHFIELD street,
PITTSBURGH, PA.
The very best of SHELL and CAN OYSTERS served up in every style, together with all the delicacies of the season. sep7:1y

JOHN LUNDY'S
ELDORADO
Restaurant and Eating Saloon,
Corner of FIFTH and SMITHFIELD streets.
PITTSBURGH.
The very best of SHELL and CAN OYSTERS served up in every style, together with all the delicacies of the season. se10:1y

FRED. JACOBS'
RESTAURANT AND EATING SALOON,
No. 37 MARKET street.
se16:3m

VIERHELLER & ROESSING'S
BROADWAY SALOON RESTAURANT,
No. 64 FIFTH street,
Odd Fellows Hall Building.
se7:1y *PITTSBURGH, PA.*

BOWERY SALOON,
No. 48 FIFTH street, next door to Theatre,
PITTSBURGH, PA.
JAS. S. WILLIAMS.....Proprietor.
se7:6m

OPEN AGAIN.—E. REINEMAN'S
DUQUESNE EATING HOUSE,
No. 67 SMITHFIELD Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.,
Enlarged and fitted up in elegant style. All delicacies of the season always on hand.
Delicious OYSTERS, first of the season.
se9

FIRST PREMIUM
BLIND FACTORY.
G. P. WERTZ,
Manufacturer of
VENITIAN BLINDS,
REVOLVING AND STATIONARY SHUTTERS.
Cor. THIRD and MARKET Sts.,
Entrance on THIRD,
PITTSBURGH, PA.

PAYMENT OF THE MILITIA.

HEADQUARTERS OF THE PENN'A MILITIA,
ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT,
Harrisburg, Sept. 7, 1863.
GENERAL ORDER No. 46.

Much delay having unavoidably occurred in the payment of the militia called out by the proclamation of the Governor, and by the authority of the President of the United States, dated September 11, 1862, for the reason that the formalities of muster required by the United States regulations had necessarily been omitted in putting them into service; and a form of roll having been approved by the proper Department at Washington as a sufficient voucher at the Treasury for their payment, captains and officers commanding organizations of troops under the said call, will immediately make application to this Department, distinctly stating their post office address, that printed blanks of the approved roll and the proper instructions may be at once furnished.
By order of the Governor,
A. L. RUSSELL,
se11 Adjutant General Pennsylvania.

GRAPES.
FINE SPECIMENS OF THE DELAWARE, CREVELING, HARTFORD PROLIFIC, MARY ANN, and AUGUST PIONEER are now on exhibition, and for sale at
No. 29 FIFTH STREET.
se7 J. KNOX.

MITCHELL, HERRON & Co.
Manufacturers of
Stoves and Ranges
of every description;
Common and Fine Enameled Grate Fronts, Fenders, &c.
MACHINERY CASTINGS.
Warehouse, No. 194 LIBERTY St., Pittsburgh.
se11

A. BRADLEY,
Manufacturer of every variety of
Cook, Parlor, and Heating Stoves,
GRATE FRONTS, &c., &c.
Wishes to call particular attention to the celebrated DOUBLE TOP, GAS-CONSUMING,
COAL COOK STOVES.
(TROPIC, TALSMAN AND EUREKA.)
se7 No. 30 WOOD Street.

BISSELL & CO.,
MANUFACTURERS OF
Cooking, Parlor and Heating Stoves,
GRATE FRONTS,
Fenders, Cooking Ranges, &c.
We invite public attention to the celebrated
TRIUMPH STOVE,
for COAL, and the
BLACK OAK STOVE,
for WOOD. And to our large stock of
Grates, Fenders, &c.
WAREHOUSE: 235 LIBERTY street,
se16:1y *PITTSBURGH.*

HOSTETTER'S
CELEBRATED
STOMACH BITTERS.

HEAR THE WITNESSES.

WORTHLESS and pernicious articles are so often bolstered up in the advertising columns of the press by fabricated letters that the proprietors of

HOSTETTER'S BITTERS

Rarely give quotations from their business correspondence, lest the GENUINE OPINIONS of those who use and appreciate a GENUINE ARTICLE, should be confounded by the unthinking with the FULSOME RIGMAROLE put into the mouths of MEN OF STRAW by unscrupulous empirics and charlatans, whose double object is to SELL both their trash and the PUBLIC.

Believing, however, that FACTS IMPORTANT TO THE HEALTH AND COMFORT OF THE PUBLIC, and which can be VERIFIED AT ANY MOMENT by addressing the parties who vouch for them, ought not to be hid under a bushel, the undersigned publish below a few communications of recent date, to which they invite the attention of the people, and at the same time ESPECIALLY REQUEST all readers who may feel interested in the subject to ADDRESS THE INDIVIDUALS THEMSELVES, and ascertain the correctness of the particulars.

It may be thought, perhaps, that a preparation like HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS, which has long been a STANDARD TONIC throughout the WESTERN HEMISPHERE, and is rapidly becoming a staple article of trade at the antipodes, speaks for itself in stronger tones than private eulogium can speak for it. This is true; but the phases of disease are almost innumerable, and every day new instances of the success of the Bitters, either as a PREVENTIVE or a CURE, come to the knowledge of the proprietors through the mails. Some of these are of immediate interest to thousands placed in precisely the same circumstances as the parties who have been PROTECTED and RELIEVED, and therefore it seems almost an act of duty to put them on record.

The immense increase in the sale of HOSTETTER'S BITTERS, both at home and abroad, during the past year proves that the world, while it loves the Scriptural injunction to "try all things," only "HOLDS FAST to that which is GOOD." Spurious preparations, like poisonous fungi, are continually springing up, but their character is soon discovered, and they are "flung like worthless weeds away." On the other hand, a great antidote that performs all it professes, and even more than its proprietors claimed for it on its introduction, is "not for a day, but for all time."

Every dose administered of a useless or deleterious nostrum helps to disabuse the public mind of the impressions it may have received from the flourish of trumpets with which the deceptious article was announced; while, on the contrary, every bottle sold of a purely valuable medicine secures the permanent custom of the purchaser, and makes him an ADVERTISER OF ITS MERITS among his friends. It is thus that HOSTETTER'S BITTERS have obtained their unparalled popularity. The Press, indeed, has made the GREAT STOMACHIC widely known, but it is UNIFORMITY OF SUCCESSFUL results of PERSONAL EXPERIMENT that have rendered it a HOUSEHOLD MEDICINE through out the length and breadth of the land, and the main reliance of the TRAVELER, the VOYAGER, the MINER, and the PIONEER.

During the Summer months, a pure, wholesome tonic, in which are also incorporated the properties of an anti-bilious and mild aperient agent, is especially needed. Such a preparation is HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS. The surest preventative and cure of dyspepsia, biliousness, constipation, and nervous debility, ever placed within the reach of the community.

Against the depressing and sickening tendency of heat and miasma, it is a potent safeguard, and upon persons of feeble constitution and u